

GLADSTONE PORTS CORPORATION

Field guide to the Flora of Facing Island



We acknowledge that we are on the original lands of the First Nations people Bailai, Gurang, Gooreng Gooreng, Taribelang Bunda, Darumbal, Kabi Kabi and Butchulla whose land we all share, live, work and play on.

We acknowledge and pay our respects to all elders of past, who have made the many sacrifices, contributions and paved the way for us all to be here today. We acknowledge our future and emerging leaders who will continue the fight for a better and united Australia for our generations of today, tomorrow and in the future.

Acknowledgement of **Traditional Owners**

Gladstone Ports Corporation (GPC) acknowledges and recognises Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islanders as the First Peoples of this country.

We acknowledge the **Bailai, Gurang, Gooreng Gooreng, Taribelang Bunda, Darumbal, Kabi Kabi and Butchulla** peoples on whose Country we work and live.

We respect their Elders past and present and embrace reconciliation to make positive, enduring change.

Koongo, Bailai word meaning place of water. Original artwork by Patricia Coleman, Bailai.



Contents

Tidal wetlands	4
Mangroves.....	4
Trees.....	5
Shrubs.....	6
Vines.....	7
Daisies.....	8
Herbs.....	8
Sedges.....	12
Grasses.....	16
Introduced species.....	18
Dunes and Headlands	21
Trees.....	21
Palms, Grass trees, Palm like.....	26
Shrubs.....	26
Ferns.....	29
Vines.....	30
Daisies.....	33
Herbs.....	34
Orchids.....	39
Lilies.....	39
Sedges.....	41

Grasses.....	48
Introduced species.....	58
Eucalypt/<i>Melaleuca</i> forests	72
Trees	72
Palms, Grass trees, Palm like	79
Shrubs.....	80
Ferns	83
Vines.....	84
Daisies.....	87
Herbs.....	88
Orchids.....	94
Lilies.....	94
Sedges	96
Grasses.....	104
Introduced species.....	118

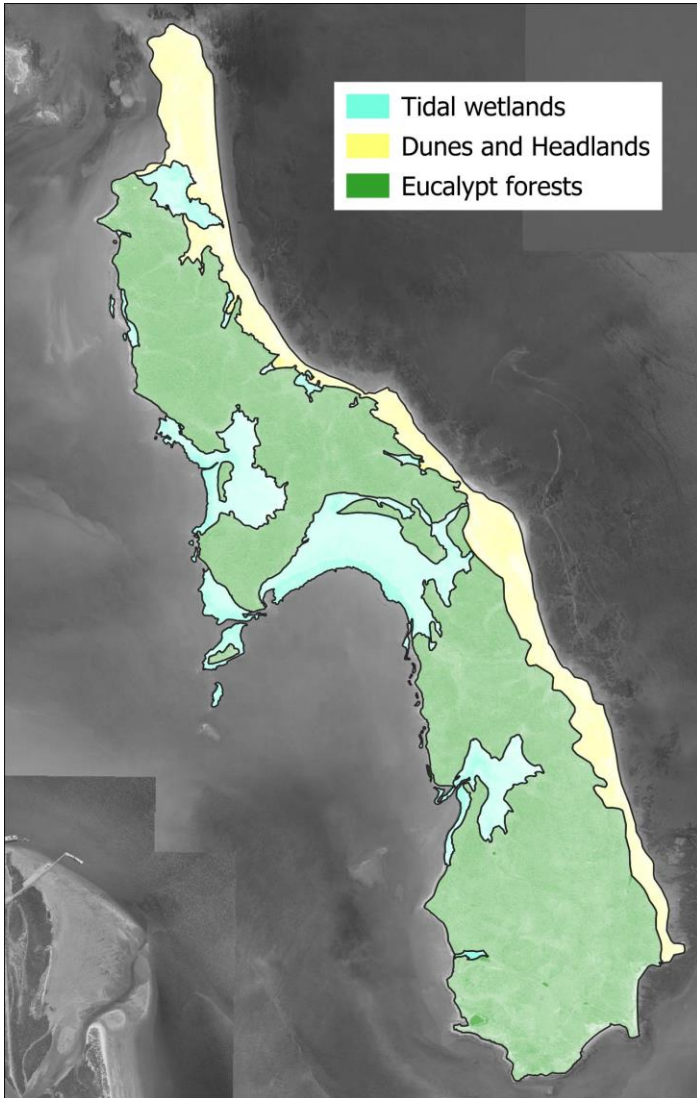
Introduction

This field guide is dedicated to assisting in the identification of the plant life on Facing Island. Ecological surveys were conducted by Ecosure on behalf Gladstone Ports Corporation in 2023 and 2024. Featuring two photographs each of most native plants and naturalised weeds found on the island, this guide provides photographs and names of 215 of the total 242 native species recorded across 73 plant families. The field guide format is optimised for mobile phone or tablet viewing.

For precise identification, each species is classified using binomial nomenclature—a system employing Latin genus and species names. This approach is particularly helpful given that many local plants have multiple or no common names. For those unfamiliar with Latin, phonetic spellings and common names are also included where available.

For simple identification, plants are categorised into three habitats present on the island: 'Tidal wetlands', 'Dunes and Headlands' and 'Eucalypt/*Melaleuca* forests', and then into their relevant plant forms – Mangroves, Trees, Shrubs, Vines, Ferns, Grass Trees, Palms, Orchids, Daisies, Herbs, Lilies, Grasses. Introduced (non native) species are included at the end of each habitat type. Some species are listed in more than one habitat type. Descriptions and maps of the habitats are provided below.

There is one threatened flora species on the island – *Sphaeromorphaea major* that is found in the Tidal wetland habitat. Additionally, there are photos of 71 of the 76 naturalised weed species recorded, which are grouped separately in each habitat section. These are species that have been introduced to the island but which reproduce consistently and have maintained populations over time.



Location of habitats on Facing Island



Tidal wetlands – Habitats on the western side of the island, consisting of saltmarsh, mangroves and grassland communities



Dunes and Headlands – Habitats on the eastern side of the island, consisting of dunes, headlands, and coastal she oak forests



Eucalypt/*Melaleuca* forests – Habitats on the main part of the island, consisting of remnant Eucalypt and *Melaleuca* forests, and regrowth communities in the northern part of the island.

Tidal wetlands

Mangroves



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Aegiceras corniculatum [ee-JIS-er-as; kor-nik-yoo-LAY-tum] (river mangrove)



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Avicennia marina [av-ih-SEN-ee-uh; mar-EE-nuh] (grey mangrove)



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Excoecaria agallocha [eks-ee-KAR-ee-uh; a-GAL-oh-kuh] (milky mangrove)



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Lumnitzera racemosa [lum-NIT-ser-uh; ray-seh-MOH-suh] (white-flowered black mangrove)



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Rhizophora stylosa [rye-ZOF-or-uh; sty-LOH-suh] (spotted mangrove)

Trees



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Hibiscus tiliaceus [hi-BIS-kus; til-ee-AY-see-us] (sea hibiscus)

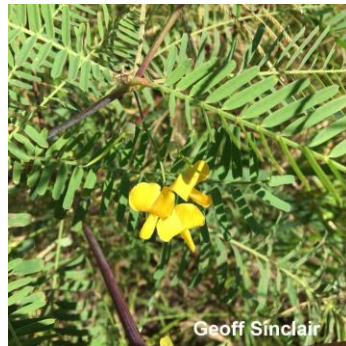
Shrubs



Acrostichum speciosum [ah-KROST-ih-kum; spee-see-OH-sum]
(mangrove fern)



Guilandina bonduc [gwil-an-DEE-nuh; BON-duhk] (nickernut)



Sesbania cannabina [ses-BAN-ee-uh; kan-uh-BY-nuh] (Sesbania Pea)



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Vitex trifolia [VY-tek-s; try-FOH-lee-uh] (simpleleaf chastetree)

Vines



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Gymnanthera oblonga [jim-NAN-ther-uh; ob-LAWN-guh]
(harpoon bud)



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Ipomoea pes-caprae [eye-poh-MEE-uh; pes-KAP-ree] (beach morning glory)

Daisies



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Sphaeromorphaea major [sfay-roh-mor-FAY-uh; MAY-jur]
Threatened species

Herbs



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Aeschynomene indica [esh-ee-NOM-eh-nee; IN-dih-kuh] (budda pea)



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Alternanthera denticulata [al-ter-NAN-ther-uh; den-tik-yoo-LAY-tuh] (lesser joyweed)



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Calandrinia ptychosperma [kal-an-DRIN-ee-uh; tik-oh-SPER-muh] (creeping parakeleya)



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Carpobrotus glaucescens [kar-poh-BROH-tus; glaw-SEH-senz] (pigface)



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Dysphania littoralis [dis-FAY-nee-uh; lit-oh-RAY-lis] (red crumbweed)



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Enchylaena tomentosa [en-ky-LAY-nuh; toh-men-TOH-suh]
(barrier saltbush)



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Euphorbia dallachyana [yoo-FOR-bee-uh; dal-uh-KY-ah-nuh]
(caustic weed)



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

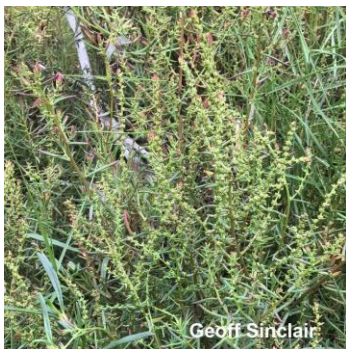
Limonium solanderi [lih-MOH-nee-um; so-LAN-der-eye]



Salicornia quinqueflora [sal-ih-KOR-nee-uh; kwin-kweh-FLOR-uh] (beaded samphire)



Sesuvium portulacastrum [ses-YOO-vee-um; por-chuh-luh-KAS-trum] (sea purslane)



Suaeda australis [soo-AY-duh; os-TRAY-lis] (austral seablite)



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Tecticornia halocnemoides [tek-tee-KOR-nee-uh; hal-oh-knee-MOY-deez] (grey samphire)



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Tecticornia indica [tek-tee-KOR-nee-uh; IN-dih-kuh]

Sedges



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Cyperus difformis [sy-PER-us; dif-FOR-mis] (rice sedge)



Cyperus iria [sy-PER-us; IH-ree-uh] (rice flat-sedge)



Cyperus pilosus [sy-PER-us; pih-LOH-sus]



Cyperus polystachyos [sy-PER-us; poh-lee-STAK-ee-os] (bunchy flat-sedge)



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Cyperus subulatus [sy-PER-us; sub-yoo-LAY-tus]



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Fimbristylis dichotoma [fim-bri-STY-lis; dy-KOT-oh-muh]
(common fringe-rush)



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Fimbristylis ferruginea [fim-bri-STY-lis; feh-ROO-jih-nee-uh]
(West Indian fimbry)



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Fimbristylis polytrichoides [fim-bri-STY-lis; poh-lee-trih-KOY-deez]



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Juncus kraussii [JUNK-us; KROW-see-eye] (sea rush)



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Schoenus brevifolius [SKEE-nus; brev-i-FOH-lee-us] (zig-zag bogrush)

Grasses



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Bothriochloa bladhii [both-ree-oh-KLOH-uh; BLAH-dee-eye]
(australian bluestem)



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Chloris divaricata [KLOR-is; dy-vair-ih-KAY-tuh] (slender chloris)



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Diplachne fusca [DIP-lak-nee; FUS-kuh] (sprangletop)



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Eneapogon robustissimus [en-ee-uh-POH-gon; roh-bus-TIS-ih-mus]



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Eriochloa crebra [er-ee-oh-KLOH-uh; KREE-bruh] (cup grass)



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Eriochloa procera [er-ee-oh-KLOH-uh; proh-SEER-uh] (cup grass)



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Sporobolus virginicus [spoh-ROB-oh-lus; ver-JIN-ih-kus]
(seashore dropseed)

Introduced species



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Cryptostegia grandiflora [krip-toh-STEE-jee-uh; gran-dih-FLOR-uh] (rubber vine)
Form: Vines



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Ipomoea cairica [eye-poh-MEE-uh; KAY-rih-kuh] (mile-a-minute vine)
Form: Vines



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Passiflora foetida [pas-sih-FLOR-uh; FEE-tih-duh] (stinking passionflower)
Form: Vines



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Erigeron sumatrensis [eh-RIJ-er-on; soo-muh-TREN-sis] (tropical horseweed)
Form: Daisies



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Symphyotrichum subulatum [sim-fee-oh-TRY-kum; sub-yoo-LAY-tum] (annual saltmarsh aster)
Form: Daisies



Sporobolus pyramidalis [spoh-ROB-oh-lus; pir-uh-mid-AY-lis]
(giant rat's tail grass)
Form: Grasses

Dunes and Headlands

Trees



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Acacia disparrima [uh-KAY-shuh; dis-PA-ree-muh] (southern salwood)



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Acacia flavescens [uh-KAY-shuh; flah-VES-enz] (red wattle)



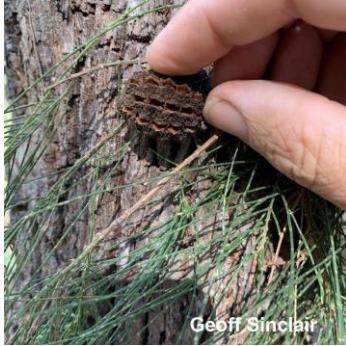
Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Allocasuarina littoralis [al-oh-kaz-yoo-RY-nuh; lit-oh-RAY-lis] (black sheoak)

Dunes and Headlands



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Allocasuarina torulosa [al-oh-kaz-yoo-RY-nuh; tor-yoo-LOH-suh]
(forest sheoak)



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Banksia integrifolia [BANK-see-uh; in-teh-grih-FOH-lee-uh]
(coastal banksia)



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Bridelia leichhardtii [bry-DEE-lee-uh; ly-KARD-ee-eye]
(Leichardt's Ironbark)

Dunes and Headlands



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Casuarina equisetifolia [kaz-yoo-RY-nuh; ek-wih-set-ih-FOH-lee-uh] (beach sheoak)



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Cupaniopsis anacardioides [kyoo-pan-ee-OP-sis; an-uh-kar-dee-OY-deez] (tuckeroo)



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Diospyros geminata [dy-OS-pih-ros; jem-in-AY-tuh] (scaly ebony)

Dunes and Headlands



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Ficus rubiginosa [FY-kus; roo-bih-jin-OH-suh] (Port Jackson fig)



Geoff Sinclair

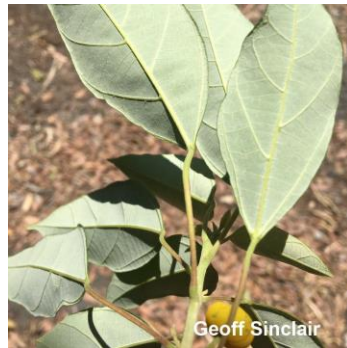


Geoff Sinclair

Heptapleurum actinophyllum [hep-tuh-PLER-um; ak-ti-noh-FIL-um] (umbrella tree)



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Mallotus discolor [mal-LOH-tus; DIS-koh-lor] (white kamala)

Dunes and Headlands



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Melaleuca quinquenervia [mel-uh-LOO-kuh; kwinq-keh-NER-vee-uh] (swamp or broad-leaved paperbark)



Geoff Sinclair

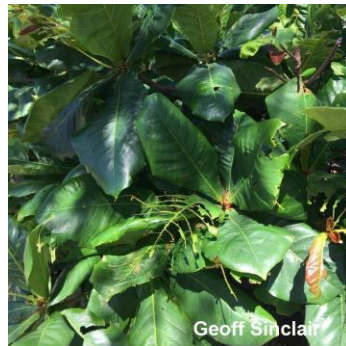


Geoff Sinclair

Melaleuca viridiflora [mel-uh-LOO-kuh; vih-RID-ih-FLOR-uh] (broad-leaved tea tree)



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Terminalia catappa [ter-mih-NAY-lee-uh; kuh-TAP-uh] (beach almond)

Dunes and Headlands

Palms, Grass trees, Palm like



Cocos nucifera [KOH-kos; noo-SIF-er-uh] (coconut palm)



Pandanus tectorius [pan-DAY-nus; tek-TOR-ee-us] (pandanus)

Shrubs



Acrostichum speciosum [ah-KROST-ih-kum; spee-see-OH-sum]
(mangrove fern)

Dunes and Headlands



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Alphitonia excelsa [al-fi-TOH-nee-uh; ek-SEL-suh] (red ash)



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Cyclophyllum coprosmoides [sy-kloh-FIL-um; kop-roz-MOY-deez]



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Ficus opposita [FY-kus; oh-POH-sit-uh] (sandpaper fig)

Dunes and Headlands



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Salsola australis [sal-SOH-luh; os-TRAY-lis] (Australian Tumbleweed)



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Scaevola taccada [skee-VOH-luh; tah-KAY-duh] (beach naupaka)



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Sesbania cannabina [ses-BAN-ee-uh; kan-uh-BY-nuh] (Sesbania Pea)

Dunes and Headlands



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Sophora tomentosa [soh-FOR-uh; toh-men-TOH-suh] (necklace pod)



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Wikstroemia indica [wik-STROH-mee-uh; IN-dih-kuh] (bootlace plant)

Ferns



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Marsilea hirsuta [mar-SIL-ee-uh; her-SOO-tuh] (short-fruit nardoo)

Dunes and Headlands

Vines



Canavalia rosea [ka-nuh-VAL-ee-uh; ROH-zee-uh] (beach bean)



Cassytha filiformis [kas-SY-thuh; fy-lih-FOR-mis] (laurel dodder)



Cucumis althaeoides [KYOO-kum-is; al-thay-OY-deez]

Dunes and Headlands



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Gymnanthera oblonga [jim-NAN-ther-uh; ob-LAWN-guh] (harpoon bud)



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Hibbertia scandens [hih-BER-tee-uh; SKAN-denz] (climbing guinea flower)



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Ipomoea pes-caprae [eye-poh-MEE-uh; pes-KAP-ree] (beach morning glory)

Dunes and Headlands



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Malaisia scandens [mal-AY-zee-uh; SKAN-denz] (burnie vine)



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Stephania japonica [stef-AY-nee-uh; juh-PON-ih-kuh] (tapevine)



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Vigna marina [VIG-nuh; mar-EE-nuh] (beach pea)

Dunes and Headlands



Vitex rotundifolia [VY-tek-s; roh-tun-dih-FOH-lee-uh] (beach vitex)



Volkameria inermis [vol-ka-MEER-ee-uh; in-ER-mis] (scrambling clerodendrum)

Daisies



Sphaeromorphaea australis [sfay-roh-mor-FAY-uh; os-TRAY-lis] (spreading nut-heads)

Dunes and Headlands

Herbs



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Achyranthes aspera [ak-ih-RAN-theez; AS-per-uh] (devil's horsewhip)



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Boerhavia dominii [boh-RAY-vee-uh; DOH-mih-nee-eye] (tah-vine)



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Centella asiatica [sen-TEL-uh; ay-see-AT-i-kuh] (gotu cola)

Dunes and Headlands



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Crotalaria brevis [kroh-tuh-LAIR-ee-uh; BREV-is]



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Crotalaria medicaginea [kroh-tuh-LAIR-ee-uh; med-ih-KAHJ-in-ee-uh] (trefoil rattlepod)



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Euphorbia psammogeton [yoo-FOR-bee-uh; sam-oh-GEE-ton]

Dunes and Headlands



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Haloragis heterophylla [hal-oh-RAY-jis; het-er-oh-FY-luh] (varied raspwort)



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Indigofera linifolia [in-di-GOH-fer-uh; lin-ee-FOH-lee-uh] (narrowleaf indigo)



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Lobelia quadrangularis [loh-BEE-lee-uh; kwah-dran-GYOO-lar-is]

Dunes and Headlands



Persicaria attenuata [per-sih-KAR-ee-uh; at-ten-YOO-ay-tuh]
(velvet knotweed)



Phyla nodiflora [FY-luh; noh-dih-FLOR-uh] (turkey tangle
frogfruit)



Polycarpha corymbosa [pol-ee-kar-PAY-ee-uh; kor-IM-boh-suh]

Dunes and Headlands



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Synostemon rhytidospermus [sin-oh-STEE-mon; rit-ih-doh-SPER-mus]



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Tephrosia astragaloides [te-FROH-see-uh; as-tra-gal-OY-deez]



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Triglochin striata [try-GLOH-kin; stree-AY-tuh] (three-ribbed arrowgrass)

Dunes and Headlands



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Wahlenbergia graniticola [vah-len-BER-jee-uh; gran-ih-TIK-oh-luh] (tufted bluebell)

Orchids



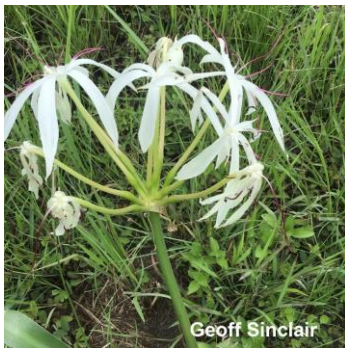
Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Eulophia cernua [yoo-LOH-fee-uh; SER-noo-uh] (shepherd's crook orchid)

Lilies



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Crinum arenarium [KRY-num; ar-en-AR-ee-um] (crinum or field lily)

Dunes and Headlands



Dianella caerulea [dy-uh-NEL-uh; see-ROO-lee-uh] (blue flax-lily)



Lomandra leucocephala [loh-MAN-druh; loo-koh-SEF-uh-luh]
(irongrass)



Potamogeton tricarinatus [poh-tuh-MOH-jee-ton; try-kar-ih-NAY-tus] (floating pondweed)

Dunes and Headlands



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Tricoryne elatior [try-KOR-eeen; ee-LAY-tee-or] (yellow rush-lily)



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Xyris complanata [ZY-ris; kom-pluh-NAY-tuh] (hatpins)

Sedges



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Cyperus enervis [sy-PER-us; en-ER-vus]

Dunes and Headlands



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Cyperus fulvus [sy-PER-us; FUL-vus]



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Cyperus polystachyos [sy-PER-us; poh-lee-STAK-ee-os] (bunchy flat-sedge)



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Cyperus scaber [sy-PER-us; SKAY-ber]

Dunes and Headlands



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Cyperus scariosus [sy-PER-us; skair-ee-OH-sus]



Geoff Sinclair

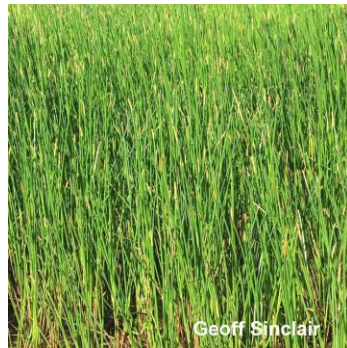


Geoff Sinclair

Cyperus squarrosus [sy-PER-us; skwar-ROH-sus] (bearded flat sedge)



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Eleocharis dulcis [el-ee-oh-KAR-is; DUL-sis] (water chestnut)

Dunes and Headlands



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Eleocharis geniculata [el-ee-oh-KAR-is; jeh-nik-yoo-LAY-tuh]
(spikerush; Canada spikesedge)



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Eleocharis plana [el-ee-oh-KAR-is; PLAY-nuh] (ribbed spikerush)



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Fimbristylis dichotoma [fim-bri-STY-lis; dy-KOT-oh-muh]
(common fringe-rush)

Dunes and Headlands



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Fimbristylis polytrichoides [fim-bri-STY-lis; poh-lee-trih-KOY-deez]



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Fuirena ciliaris [fyoo-RAY-nuh; sil-ee-AY-ris]



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Gahnia aspera [GAN-ee-uh; AS-per-uh] (red-berried saw-sedge)

Dunes and Headlands



Isolepis inundata [eye-soh-LEH-pis; in-un-DAY-tuh] (swamp club-rush)



Lepidosperma laterale [lep-id-oh-SPER-muh; lat-uh-RAY-lee] (variable sword-sedge)



Machaerina juncea [mak-uh-REE-nuh; JUN-see-uh] (tussock swamp twig rush)

Dunes and Headlands



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Schoenoplectus tabernaemontani [skee-noh-PLEK-tus; tah-ber-nay-mon-TAN-eye] (soft-stem bulrush)



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Schoenus brevifolius [SKEE-nus; brev-i-FOH-lee-us] (zig-zag bogrush)



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Schoenus falcatus [SKEE-nus; fal-KAY-tus]

Dunes and Headlands



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Schoenus sparteus [SKEE-nus; SPAR-tee-us]

Grasses



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Aristida calycina [a-RIS-tih-duh; kal-ih-SY-nuh]



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Aristida holathera [a-RIS-tih-duh; hol-uh-THER-uh] (erect kerosene grass)

Dunes and Headlands



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Arundinella nepalensis [ar-un-dih-NELL-uh; neh-pal-EN-sis]
(Dardy's oats)



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Bothriochloa bladhii [both-ree-oh-KLOH-uh; BLAH-dee-eye]
(Australian bluestem)



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Bothriochloa ewartiana [both-ree-oh-KLOH-uh; yoo-war-tee-AY-nuh] (desert blue grass)

Dunes and Headlands



Cymbopogon refractus [sim-boh-POH-gon; reh-FRAK-tus]
(barbwire grass)



Digitaria parviflora [dij-it-AR-ee-uh; par-vih-FLOR-uh] (small-flowered finger grass)



Enneapogon lindleyanus [en-ee-uh-POH-gon; lind-lee-AY-nus]

Dunes and Headlands



Enteropogon unispiceus [en-tair-oh-POH-gon; yoo-nih-SPY-see-us]



Eragrostis interrupta [er-uh-GROS-tis; in-ter-RUP-tuh]



Eremochloa bimaclata [er-uh-MOH-kloh-uh; by-MAK-yoo-lay-tuh] (poverty grass)

Dunes and Headlands



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Eriachne pallescens [er-ee-AK-nee; pal-ES-enz]



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Eriochloa crebra [er-ee-oh-KLOH-uh; KREE-bruh] (cup grass)



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Eriochloa pseudoacroticha [er-ee-oh-KLOH-uh; soo-doh-ak-roh-TRIK-uh] (perennial cup-grass)

Dunes and Headlands



Heteropogon contortus [het-er-oh-POH-gon; kon-TOR-tus] (tanglehead)



Imperata cylindrica [im-per-AH-tuh; sil-IN-drik-uh] (blady grass)



Ischaemum triticeum [is-KEE-mum; try-TIH-see-um] (southern wheat grass)

Dunes and Headlands



Lepturus repens [lep-TYUR-us; REE-penz] (stalky grass)



Panicum effusum [PAN-ih-kum; ef-YOO-sum] (hairy panic)



Paspalum scrobiculatum [PAS-puh-lum; skroh-bik-yoo-LAY-tum] (ditch millet)

Dunes and Headlands



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Perotis rara [per-OH-tis; RAR-uh] (comet grass)



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Phragmites australis [frag-MY-teez; os-TRAY-lis] (common reed)



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Pseudoraphis spinescens [soo-doh-RAY-fis; spih-NES-enz] (spiny mudgrass)

Dunes and Headlands



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Schizachyrium fragile [skiz-uh-KY-ree-um; FRAY-jil] (red spathe grass)



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Setaria distans [set-AR-ee-uh; DIS-tans] (shotgrass)



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Setaria surgens [set-AR-ee-uh; SUR-jenz] (annual pigeon grass)

Dunes and Headlands



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Spinifex sericeus [SPY-nih-feks; seh-RIH-see-us] (beach spinifex)



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Sporobolus creber [spoh-ROB-oh-lus; KREE-bur] (slender rat's tail grass)



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Sporobolus virginicus [spoh-ROB-oh-lus; ver-JIN-ih-kus] (seashore dropseed)

Dunes and Headlands



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Themeda triandra [THEE-mee-duh; try-AN-druh] (kangaroo grass)



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Typha orientalis [TY-fuh; or-ee-en-TAY-lis] (broad-leaved cumbungi)

Introduced species



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Agave angustifolia [uh-GAH-vee; an-gus-ti-FOH-lee-uh]
(caribbean agave)

Form: Palms, Grass trees, Palm like

Dunes and Headlands



Agave sisalana [uh-GAH-vee; sy-SAL-uh-nuh] (sisal)

Form: Palms, Grass trees, Palm like



Bidens pilosa [BY-denz; pih-LOH-suh] (cobbler's pegs)

Form: Daisies



Catharanthus roseus [kath-uh-RAN-thus; ROH-zee-us]

(Madagascar periwinkle)

Form: Shrubs

Dunes and Headlands



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Bothriochloa pertusa [both-ree-oh-KLOH-uh; per-TOO-suh]
(pitted bluestem)

Form: Grasses



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Cenchrus ciliaris [SEN-krus; sil-ee-AY-ris] (buffelgrass)

Form: Grasses



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Cenchrus echinatus [SEN-krus; ek-in-AY-tus] (southern sandbur)

Form: Grasses

Dunes and Headlands



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Chamaecrista rotundifolia [kay-mee-KRIS-tuh; roh-tun-dih-FOH-lee-uh] (roundleaf sensitive pea)

Form: Herbs



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Chloris virgata [KLOR-is; ver-GAY-tuh] (feather finger grass)

Form: Grasses



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Cryptostegia grandiflora [krip-toh-STEE-jee-uh; gran-dih-FLOR-uh] (rubber vine)

Form: Vines

Dunes and Headlands



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Cyperus rotundus [sy-PER-us; roh-TUN-dus] (purple nutsedge)

Form: Sedges



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Erigeron bonariensis [eh-RIJ-er-on; boh-nar-ee-EN-sis] (flax-leaved horseweed)

Form: Daisies



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Erigeron sumatrensis [eh-RIJ-er-on; soo-muh-TREN-sis] (tropical horseweed)

Form: Daisies

Dunes and Headlands



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Euphorbia cyathophora [yoo-FOR-bee-uh; sy-ath-oh-FOR-uh]
(dwarf poinsettia)
Form: Herbs



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Gomphrena celosioides [gom-FREE-nuh; sel-oh-see-OY-deez]
(gomphrena weed)
Form: Herbs



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Heliotropium arboreum [heel-ee-oh-TROH-pee-um; ar-BOH-ree-um]
(tree heliotrope)
Form: Shrubs

Dunes and Headlands



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Hyparrhenia rufa [hy-par-REE-nee-uh; ROO-fuh] (thatching grass)

Form: Grasses



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Macroptilium atropurpureum [mak-rop-TIL-ee-um; ay-troh-PUR-pyoo-ree-um] (siratro)

Form: Vines



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Macroptilium lathyroides [mak-rop-TIL-ee-um; lath-ih-ROY-deez] (phasey bean)

Form: Vines

Dunes and Headlands



Mecardonia procumbens [mek-ar-DOH-nee-uh; proh-KUM-benz] (yellow-flowered waterhyssop)
Form: Herbs



Megathyrsus maximus [meg-uh-THYR-sus; MAK-sih-mus]
(guinea grass)
Form: Grasses



Melinis minutiflora [mel-IN-is; min-yoo-tih-FLOR-uh] (molasses grass)
Form: Grasses

Dunes and Headlands



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Melinis repens [mel-IN-is; REE-penz] (natal grass)

Form: Grasses



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Mesosphaerum suaveolens [mez-oh-SFEER-um; swah-vee-OH-lenz] (wild spikenard)

Form: Herbs



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Murraya paniculata [MUR-ee-uh; pan-ik-yoo-LAY-tuh] (orange jasmine)

Form: Shrubs

Dunes and Headlands



Oxalis corniculata [oks-AL-iss; kor-nik-yoo-LAY-tuh] (creeping woodsorrel)
Form: Herbs



Paspalum distichum [PAS-puh-lum; DIS-tik-um] (knot grass)
Form: Grasses



Passiflora foetida [pas-sih-FLOR-uh; FEE-tih-duh] (stinking passionflower)
Form: Vines

Dunes and Headlands



Passiflora suberosa [pas-sih-FLOR-uh; soo-ber-OH-suh] (corky passionfruit)
Form: Vines



Portulaca pilosa [por-tyoo-LAY-kuh; pih-LOH-suh] (shaggy portulaca)
Form: Herbs



Praxelis clematidea [prax-EE-lis; klem-uh-TID-ee-uh] (praxelis)
Form: Daisies

Dunes and Headlands



Salvia coccinea [SAL-vee-uh; kok-SIN-ee-uh] (tropical sage)

Form: Herbs



Scoparia dulcis [skoh-PAR-ee-uh; DUL-sis] (licorice weed)

Form: Herbs



Sida cordifolia [SY-duh; kor-dih-FOH-lee-uh] (flannel weed)

Form: Shrubs

Dunes and Headlands



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Stachytarpheta jamaicensis [stak-ee-TAR-fet-uh; juh-MAY-sen-sis] (Jamaica snakeweed)

Form: Herbs



Geoff Sinclair



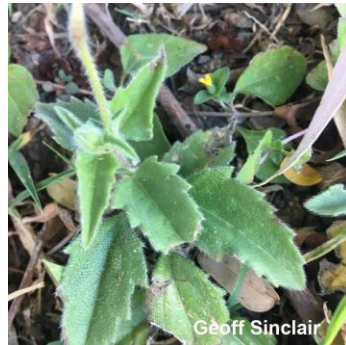
Geoff Sinclair

Stylosanthes viscosa [sty-loh-SAN-theez; vis-KOH-suh] (poor man's friend)

Form: Shrubs



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Tridax procumbens [TRY-daks; proh-KUM-benz] (tridax daisy)

Form: Daisies

Dunes and Headlands



Triumfetta rhomboidea [try-um-FET-uh; rom-BOY-dee-uh]
(Chinese burr)
Form: Herbs



Xanthium strumarium [ZAN-thee-um; struh-MAR-ee-um]
(Noogoora burr)
Form: Daisies

Eucalypt/*Melaleuca* forests

Trees



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Acacia aulacocarpa [uh-KAY-shuh; aw-la-koh-KAR-puh] (black wattle)



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Acacia disparrima [uh-KAY-shuh; dis-PA-ree-muh] (southern salwood)



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Acacia fasciculifera [uh-KAY-shuh; fas-ih-kyoo-LIH-fer-uh] (rose wattle)

Eucalypt/*Melaleuca* forests



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Acacia flavescens [uh-KAY-shuh; flah-VES-enz] (red wattle)



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Albizia lebeck [al-BIZ-ee-uh; LEB-ek] (lebeck)



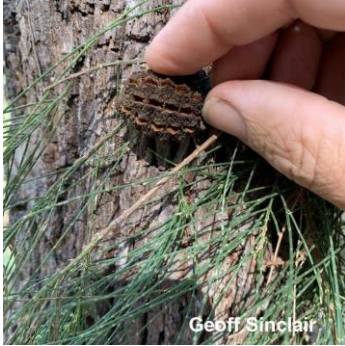
Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Allocasuarina littoralis [al-oh-kaz-yoo-RY-nuh; lit-oh-RAY-lis]
(black sheoak)

Eucalypt/*Melaleuca* forests



Allocasuarina torulosa [al-oh-kaz-yoo-RY-nuh; tor-yoo-LOH-suh]
(forest sheoak)



Banksia integrifolia [BANK-see-uh; in-teh-grih-FOH-lee-uh]
(coastal banksia)



Celtis paniculata [SEL-tis; pan-ik-yoo-LAY-tuh] (investigator-tree)

Eucalypt/*Melaleuca* forests



Corymbia intermedia [kor-IM-bee-uh; in-ter-MEE-dee-uh] (pink bloodwood)



Corymbia tessellaris [kor-IM-bee-uh; tes-el-AR-is] (carbeen)



Eucalyptus crebra [yoo-kah-LIP-tus; KREE-bruh] (narrow-leaved ironbark)

Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests



Eucalyptus exserta [yoo-kah-LIP-tus; ek-SER-tuh] (bendo)



Eucalyptus tereticornis [yoo-kah-LIP-tus; ter-eh-tih-KOR-nis]
(forest red gum)



Ficus rubiginosa [FY-kus; roo-bih-jin-OH-suh] (Port Jackson fig)

Eucalypt/*Melaleuca* forests



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Jacksonia scoparia [jak-SOH-nee-uh; skoh-PAIR-ee-uh] (winged broom-pea)



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Lophostemon suaveolens [lof-oh-STEE-mon; swah-vee-OH-lenz] (swamp box)



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Melaleuca quinquenervia [mel-uh-LOO-kuh; kwinqweh-NER-vee-uh] (swamp or broad-leaved paperbark)

Eucalypt/*Melaleuca* forests



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Melaleuca viridiflora [mel-uh-LOO-kuh; vih-RID-ih-FLOR-uh]
(broad-leaved tea tree)



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Petalostigma pubescens [pet-al-oh-STIG-muh; pyoo-BES-enz]
(quinine bush)



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Pittosporum tinifolium [pit-oh-SPOR-um; tin-ih-FOH-lee-um]

Eucalypt/*Melaleuca* forests

Palms, Grass trees, Palm like



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Livistona decora [liv-iss-TOH-nuh; deh-KOR-uh] (ribbon fan palm)



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Xanthorrhoea fulva [zan-tho-REE-uh; FUL-vuh] (swamp grasstree)



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Xanthorrhoea latifolia [zan-tho-REE-uh; lat-ih-FOH-lee-uh]

Eucalypt/*Melaleuca* forests



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Xanthorrhoea pumilio [zan-tho-REE-uh; pyoo-MIL-ee-oh]

Shrubs



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Alphitonia excelsa [al-fi-TOH-nee-uh; ek-SEL-suh] (red ash)



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Alstonia constricta [al-STOH-nee-uh; kon-STRIK-tuh] (bitterbark)

Eucalypt/*Melaleuca* forests



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Breynia oblongifolia [BRAY-nee-uh; ob-long-gih-FOH-lee-uh]
(coffee bush)



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Coelospermum reticulatum [see-loh-SPER-mum; reh-tik-yoo-LAY-tum] (medicine bush)



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Dodonaea lanceolata [doh-DON-ee-uh; lan-see-oh-LAY-tuh]
(hop bush)

Eucalypt/*Melaleuca* forests



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Dodonaea viscosa [doh-DON-ee-uh; vis-KOH-suh] (sticky hop bush)



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Ficus opposita [FY-kus; oh-POH-sit-uh] (sandpaper fig)



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Myoporum acuminatum [my-OP-or-um; a-kyoo-min-AY-tum] (boobialla)

Eucalypt/*Melaleuca* forests



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Planchonia careya [plan-KOH-nee-uh; KAH-ray-uh] (cocky apple)

Ferns



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Cheilanthes sieberi [kye-LAN-theez; SEE-ber-eye] (cloak fern)



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Pteridium esculentum [ter-ID-ee-um; es-kew-LEN-tum]
(common bracken)

Eucalypt/*Melaleuca* forests

Vines



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Cassytha filiformis [kas-SY-thuh; fy-lih-FOR-mis] (laurel dodder)



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Cassytha pubescens [kas-SY-thuh; pyoo-BES-enz] (devil's twine)



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Eustrephus latifolius [yoo-STREE-fus; lat-ih-FOH-lee-us] (wombat berry)

Eucalypt/*Melaleuca* forests



Flemingia parviflora [fluh-MIN-jee-uh; par-vih-FLOR-uh]
(flemingia)



Glycine clandestina [GLY-seen; klan-DES-tin-uh] (twining
glycine)



Glycine tabacina [GLY-seen; tah-BAS-ih-nuh] (glycine pea)

Eucalypt/*Melaleuca* forests



Jasminum didymum [JAZ-min-um; DID-ih-mum] (desert jasmine)



Jasminum simplicifolium [JAZ-min-um; sim-plih-sih-FOH-lee-um] (Australian wax jasmine)



Parsonsia eucalyptophylla [par-SOHN-see-uh; yoo-kah-lip-toh-FY-luh] (gargaloo)

Eucalypt/*Melaleuca* forests



Parsonsia straminea [par-SOHN-see-uh; strah-MIN-ee-uh]
(common silkpod)

Daisies



Coronidium lanuginosum [kor-oh-NID-ee-um; lan-yoo-jih-NOH-sum]



Cyanthillium cinereum [sy-an-THIL-ee-um; sih-NER-ee-um] (little ironweed)

Eucalypt/*Melaleuca* forests

Herbs



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Achyranthes aspera [ak-ih-RAN-theez; AS-per-uh] (devil's horsewhip)



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Alternanthera denticulata [al-ter-NAN-ther-uh; den-tik-yoo-LAY-tuh] (lesser joyweed)



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Bacopa monnieri [buh-KOH-puh; MON-yer-ee] (herb-of-grace)

Eucalypt/*Melaleuca* forests



Brunoniella australis [broo-noh-nee-ELL-uh; os-TRAY-lis] (blue trumpet)



Crotalaria brevis [kroh-tuh-LAIR-ee-uh; BREV-is]



Crotalaria medicaginea [kroh-tuh-LAIR-ee-uh; med-ih-KAHJ-ee-uh] (trefoil rattlepod)

Eucalypt/*Melaleuca* forests



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Drosera lunata [DROS-er-uh; loo-NAY-tuh]



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Evolvulus alsinoides [ee-VOL-vyoo-lus; al-si-NOY-deez] (tropical speedwell)



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Gompholobium pinnatum [gom-foh-LOH-bee-um; pin-NAY-tum] (pinnate wedge pea)

Eucalypt/*Melaleuca* forests



Gonocarpus chinensis [gon-oh-KAR-pus; chi-NEN-sis]



Indigofera linifolia [in-di-GOH-fer-uh; lin-ee-FOH-lee-uh]
(narrowleaf Indigo)



Phyllanthus virgatus [fy-LAN-thus; ver-GAY-tus] (seed-under-leaf)

Eucalypt/*Melaleuca* forests



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Pigea stellarioides [PEE-jee-uh; stel-ar-ee-OY-deez] (spade flower)



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Portulaca australis [por-tyoo-LAY-kuh; os-TRAY-lis]



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Pterocaulon sphacelatum [ter-oh-KAW-lon; sfas-ih-LAY-tum] (applebush)

Eucalypt/*Melaleuca* forests



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Rhynchosia minima [rin-KOH-see-uh; MIN-ih-muh] (least snoutbean)



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Sida hackettiana [SY-duh; hak-et-ee-AY-nuh] (spiked sida)



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Zornia dyctiocarpa [ZOR-nee-uh; dik-tee-oh-KAR-puh] (zornia)

Eucalypt/*Melaleuca* forests

Orchids



Cymbidium canaliculatum [sim-BID-ee-um; kan-uh-lik-yoo-LAY-tum] (channeled boat-lip orchid)

Lilies



Dianella brevipedunculata [dy-uh-NEL-uh; brev-ee-pee-DUN-kyoo-lay-tuh]

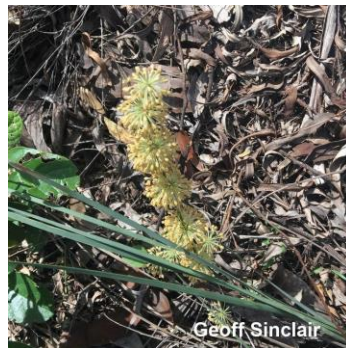


Hypoxis pratensis [hy-POK-sis; prah-TEN-sis]

Eucalypt/*Melaleuca* forests



Lomandra longifolia [loh-MAN-druh; lon-jee-FOH-lee-uh] (spiny-headed mat-rush)



Lomandra multiflora [loh-MAN-druh; mul-tee-FLOR-uh] (many-flowered mat-rush)



Xyris complanata [ZY-ris; kom-pluh-NAY-tuh] (hatpins)

Eucalypt/*Melaleuca* forests

Sedges



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Abildgardia ovata [uh-BILD-gar-dee-uh; oh-VAY-tuh] (flatspike sedge)



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Cyperus difformis [sy-PER-us; dif-FOR-mis] (rice sedge)



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Cyperus enervis [sy-PER-us; en-ER-vus]

Eucalypt/*Melaleuca* forests



Cyperus exaltatus [sy-PER-us; eks-al-TAY-tus] (giant sedge)



Cyperus fulvus [sy-PER-us; FUL-vus]



Cyperus gracilis [sy-PER-us; GRAY-sil-is] (slender flat-sedge)

Eucalypt/*Melaleuca* forests



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Cyperus pilosus [sy-PER-us; pih-LOH-sus]



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Cyperus polystachyos [sy-PER-us; poh-lee-STAK-ee-os] (bunchy flat-sedge)



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Cyperus scaber [sy-PER-us; SKAY-ber]

Eucalypt/*Melaleuca* forests



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Cyperus squarrosus [sy-PER-us; skwar-ROH-sus] (bearded flat sedge)

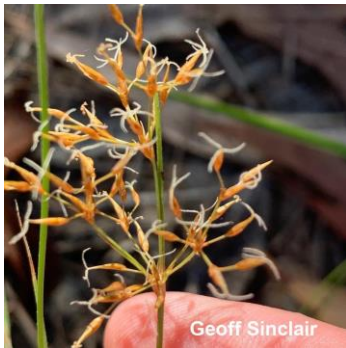


Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Cyperus subulatus [sy-PER-us; sub-yoo-LAY-tus]



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Fimbristylis cinnamometorum [fim-bri-STY-lis; sin-uh-moh-MET-or-um]

Eucalypt/*Melaleuca* forests



Fimbristylis dichotoma [fim-bri-STY-lis; dy-KOT-oh-muh]
(common fringe-rush)



Fimbristylis nutans [fim-bri-STY-lis; NYOO-tanz]



Fimbristylis polytrichoides [fim-bri-STY-lis; poh-lee-trih-KOY-deez]

Eucalypt/*Melaleuca* forests



Fimbristylis squarrolosa [fim-bri-STY-lis; skwar-yoo-LOH-suh]



Fuirena ciliaris [fyoo-RAY-nuh; sil-ee-AY-ris]



Gahnia aspera [GAN-ee-uh; AS-per-uh] (red-berried saw-sedge)

Eucalypt/*Melaleuca* forests



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Juncus kraussii [JUNK-us; KROW-see-eye] (sea rush)



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Lepidosperma laterale [lep-id-oh-SPER-muh; lat-uh-RAY-lee]
(variable sword-sedge)



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Machaerina juncea [mak-uh-REE-nuh; JUN-see-uh] (tussock
swamp twig rush)

Eucalypt/*Melaleuca* forests



Schoenoplectus subulatus [skee-noh-PLEK-tus; sub-yoo-LAY-tus]



Schoenus brevifolius [SKEE-nus; brev-i-FOH-lee-us] (zig-zag bogrush)



Schoenus calostachyus [SKEE-nus; kal-oh-STAY-kee-us]

Eucalypt/*Melaleuca* forests



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Schoenus sparteus [SKEE-nus; SPAR-tee-us]



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Scleria mackaviensis [SKLEER-ee-uh; mak-av-ee-EN-sis]

Grasses



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Alloteropsis semialata [al-oh-ter-OP-sis; see-mee-uh-LAY-tuh]
(cockatoo grass)

Eucalypt/*Melaleuca* forests



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Aristida calycina [a-RIS-tih-duh; kal-ih-SY-nuh]



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Aristida holathera [a-RIS-tih-duh; hol-uh-THER-uh] (erect kerosene grass)



Geoff Sinclair



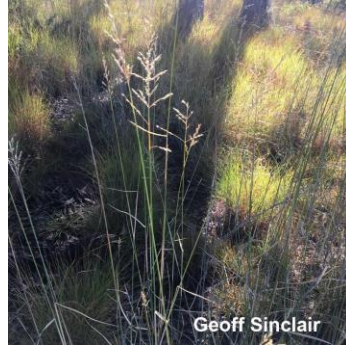
Geoff Sinclair

Aristida queenslandica [a-RIS-tih-duh; kweenz-LAN-dih-kuh]

Eucalypt/*Melaleuca* forests



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Arundinella nepalensis [ar-un-dih-NELL-uh; neh-pal-EN-sis]
(Dardy's oats)



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Axonopus fissifolius [ak-SOH-noh-pus; fis-sih-FOH-lee-us]
(common carpetgrass)



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Bothriochloa bladhii [both-ree-oh-KLOH-uh; BLAH-dee-eye]
(Australian bluestem)

Eucalypt/*Melaleuca* forests



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Bothriochloa decipiens [both-ree-oh-KLOH-uh; deh-SIP-ee-enz]
(pitted blue grass)



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Bothriochloa ewartiana [both-ree-oh-KLOH-uh; yoo-war-tee-AY-nuh]
(desert blue grass)



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Chloris divaricata [KLOR-is; dy-vair-ih-KAY-tuh] (slender chloris)

Eucalypt/*Melaleuca* forests



Chrysopogon fallax [kry-SOH-puh-gon; FAL-aks]



Cymbopogon bombycinus [sim-boh-POH-gon; bom-BY-sin-us]
(citronella grass)



Cymbopogon refractus [sim-boh-POH-gon; reh-FRAK-tus]
(barbwire grass)

Eucalypt/*Melaleuca* forests



Digitaria ammophila [dij-it-AR-ee-uh; am-MOH-fi-Luh] (silky umbrella grass)



Digitaria diffusa [dij-it-AR-ee-uh; dif-YOO-suh]



Digitaria parviflora [dij-it-AR-ee-uh; par-vih-FLOR-uh] (small-flowered finger grass)

Eucalypt/*Melaleuca* forests



Enneapogon lindleyanus [en-ee-uh-POH-gon; lind-lee-AY-nus]



Enneapogon robustissimus [en-ee-uh-POH-gon; roh-bus-TIS-ih-mus]



Enteropogon unispiceus [en-tair-oh-POH-gon; yoo-nih-SPY-see-us]

Eucalypt/*Melaleuca* forests



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Eragrostis brownii [er-uh-GROS-tis; BROWN-ee-eye] (Brown's love grass)



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Eragrostis spartinoides [er-uh-GROS-tis; spart-in-OY-deez]



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Eremochloa bimaclulata [er-uh-MOH-kloh-uh; by-MAK-yoo-lay-tuh] (poverty grass)

Eucalypt/*Melaleuca* forests



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Eriachne pallescens [er-ee-AK-nee; pal-ES-enz]



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Eriachne rara [er-ee-AK-nee; RAR-uh]



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Eriachne trisetata [er-ee-AK-nee; try-SEE-tuh]

Eucalypt/*Melaleuca* forests



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Eriochloa crebra [er-ee-oh-KLOH-uh; KREE-bruh] (cup grass)



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Eriochloa procera [er-ee-oh-KLOH-uh; proh-SEER-uh] (cup grass)



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Eriochloa pseudoacroticha [er-ee-oh-KLOH-uh; soo-doh-ak-roh-TRIK-uh] (perennial cup-grass)

Eucalypt/*Melaleuca* forests



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Heteropogon contortus [het-er-oh-POH-gon; kon-TOR-tus] (tanglehead)



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Imperata cylindrica [im-per-AH-tuh; sil-IN-drik-uh] (blady grass)



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Ischaemum triticeum [is-KEE-mum; try-TIH-see-um] (southern wheat grass)

Eucalypt/*Melaleuca* forests



Panicum effusum [PAN-ih-kum; ef-YOO-sum] (hairy panic)



Paspalum scrobiculatum [PAS-puh-lum; skroh-bik-yoo-LAY-tum] (ditch millet)



Perotis rara [per-OH-tis; RAR-uh] (comet grass)

Eucalypt/*Melaleuca* forests



Phragmites australis [frag-MY-teez; os-TRAY-lis] (common reed)



Pseudoraphis spinescens [soo-doh-RAY-fis; spih-NES-enz] (spiny mudgrass)



Schizachyrium fragile [skiz-uh-KY-ree-um; FRAY-jil] (red spathe grass)

Eucalypt/*Melaleuca* forests



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Setaria brownii [set-AR-ee-uh; BROWN-ee-eye] (slender or graceful panic)



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Setaria distans [set-AR-ee-uh; DIS-tans] (shotgrass)



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Setaria surgens [set-AR-ee-uh; SUR-jenz] (annual pigeon grass)

Eucalypt/*Melaleuca* forests



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Sporobolus creber [spoh-ROB-oh-lus; KREE-bur] (slender rat's tail grass)



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Themeda triandra [THEE-mee-duh; try-AN-druh] (kangaroo grass)

Introduced species



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Asclepias curassavica [as-KLEE-pee-us; koo-ras-uh-VY-kuh]
(redhead cotton bush)
Form: Herbs

Eucalypt/*Melaleuca* forests



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Asparagus aethiopicus [uh-SPAR-uh-gus; ee-thee-OH-pi-kus]
(ground asparagus)

Form: Vines



Geoff Sinclair



QLD Government

Baccharis halimifolia [bac-AR-is; ha-LIM-if-OL-ia] (groundsel bush)

Form: Shrubs



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Bidens pilosa [BY-denz; pih-LOH-suh] (cobbler's pegs)

Form: Daisies

Eucalypt/*Melaleuca* forests



Geoff Sinclair

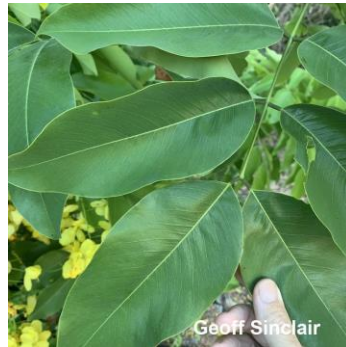


Geoff Sinclair

Bothriochloa pertusa [both-ree-oh-KLOH-uh; per-TOO-suh]
(pitted bluestem)
Form: Grasses



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Cassia fistula [KAS-ee-uh; FIS-tyoo-luh] (golden shower tree)
Form: Trees



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Cenchrus ciliaris [SEN-krus; sil-ee-AY-ris] (buffelgrass)
Form: Grasses

Eucalypt/*Melaleuca* forests



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Chamaecrista rotundifolia [kay-mee-KRIS-tuh; roh-tun-dih-FOH-lee-uh] (roundleaf sensitive pea)

Form: Herbs



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Chloris virgata [KLOR-is; ver-GAY-tuh] (feather finger grass)

Form: Grasses



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Crotalaria pallida [kroh-tuh-LAIR-ee-uh; PAL-ih-duh] (smooth crotalaria)

Form: Herbs

Eucalypt/*Melaleuca* forests



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Cryptostegia grandiflora [krip-toh-STEE-jee-uh; gran-dih-FLOR-uh] (rubber vine)

Form: Vines



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Digitaria eriantha [dij-it-AR-ee-uh; er-ee-AN-thuh] (digit grass)

Form: Grasses



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Emilia javanica [eh-MEE-lee-uh; juh-VAN-ih-kuh]

Form: Daisies

Eucalypt/*Melaleuca* forests



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Gomphocarpus physocarpus [gom-foh-KAR-pus; fy-soh-KAR-pus] (balloon cottonbush)

Form: Herbs



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Grona triflora [GROH-nuh; try-FLOR-uh] (creeping tick trefoil)

Form: Herbs



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Hyparrhenia rufa [hy-par-REE-nee-uh; ROO-fuh] (thatching grass)

Form: Grasses

Eucalypt/*Melaleuca* forests



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Kalanchoe delagoensis [kal-an-KOH-ee; del-uh-go-EN-sis]

Form: Herbs



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Lantana camara [lan-TAH-nuh; KAM-uh-ruh] (lantana)

Form: Shrubs



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Lantana montevidensis [lan-TAH-nuh; mon-tay-vid-EN-sis]
(creeping lantana)

Form: Herbs

Eucalypt/*Melaleuca* forests



Megathyrsus maximus [meg-uh-THYR-sus; MAK-sih-mus]
(guinea grass)
Form: Grasses



Melinis minutiflora [mel-IN-is; min-yoo-tih-FLOR-uh] (molasses grass)
Form: Grasses



Melinis repens [mel-IN-is; REE-penz] (natal grass)
Form: Grasses

Eucalypt/*Melaleuca* forests



Mitracarpus hirtus [my-tra-KAR-pus; HER-tus] (tropical girdlepod)
Form: Herbs



Opuntia stricta [oh-PUN-shee-uh; STRIK-tuh] (shell mound pricklypear)
Form: Shrubs



Paspalum dilatatum [PAS-puh-lum; dy-luh-TAY-tum] (caterpillar grass)
Form: Grasses

Eucalypt/*Melaleuca* forests



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Passiflora foetida [pas-sih-FLOR-uh; FEE-tih-duh] (stinking passionflower)
Form: Vines



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Passiflora suberosa [pas-sih-FLOR-uh; soo-ber-OH-suh] (corky passionfruit)
Form: Vines



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Praxelis clematidea [prax-EE-lis; klem-uh-TID-ee-uh] (praxelis)
Form: Daisies

Eucalypt/*Melaleuca* forests



Senna pendula [SEN-uh; PEN-dyoo-luh] (Easter cassia)

Form: Trees



Setaria sphacelata [set-AR-ee-uh; sfas-ih-LAY-tuh] (african
bristlegrass)

Form: Grasses



Sida cordifolia [SY-duh; kor-dih-FOH-lee-uh] (flannel weed)

Form: Shrubs

Eucalypt/*Melaleuca* forests



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Spathodea campanulata [spath-OH-dee-uh; kam-pan-yoo-LAY-tuh] (West African tulip tree)

Form: Trees



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Sphagneticola trilobata [sfag-neh-tik-OH-luh; try-loh-BAY-tuh] (trailing daisy)

Form: Daisies



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Solanum americanum [soh-LAY-num; ah-mer-i-KAH-num] (American black nightshade)

Form: Herbs

Eucalypt/*Melaleuca* forests



Sporobolus pyramidalis [spoh-ROB-oh-lus; pir-uh-mid-AY-lis]
(giant rat's tail grass)
Form: Grasses



Stachytarpheta jamaicensis [stak-ee-TAR-fet-uh; juh-MAY-sen-sis] (Jamaica snakeweed)
Form: Herbs



Stylosanthes viscosa [sty-loh-SAN-theez; vis-KOH-suh] (poor man's friend)
Form: Shrubs

Eucalypt/*Melaleuca* forests



Tecoma stans [te-KOH-muh; STANZ] (yellow trumpet flower)

Form: Trees



Tipuana tipu [tip-OO-an-uh; TEE-poo] (pride of Bolivia)

Form: Trees



Urochloa eminii [yoo-ROH-kloh-uh; eh-MIN-ee-eye] (spreading liverseed grass)

Form: Grasses

Eucalypt/*Melaleuca* forests



Geoff Sinclair



Geoff Sinclair

Urochloa trichopus [yoo-ROH-kloh-uh; TRY-koh-pus]

Form: Grasses

Superseded names

A list of superseded and current names for flora species recorded on the island.

Former name	Current name
<i>Abildgaardia schoenoides</i>	<i>Fimbristylis squarrolosa</i>
<i>Afrohybanthus stellarioides</i>	<i>Pigea stellarioides</i>
<i>Alphitonia longistipula</i>	<i>Alphitonia excelsa</i>
<i>Alphitonia melanophloia</i>	<i>Alphitonia excelsa</i>
<i>Andropogon bladonii</i>	<i>Bothriochloa bladonii</i>
<i>Andropogon bombycinus</i>	<i>Cymbopogon bombycinus</i>
<i>Argusia argentea</i>	<i>Heliotropium arboreum</i>
<i>Aristida browniana</i>	<i>Aristida holathera</i>
<i>Arthrocnemum halocnemoides</i>	<i>Tecticornia halocnemoides</i>
<i>Aster subulatus</i>	<i>Symphyotrichum subulatum</i>
<i>Axonopus affinis</i>	<i>Axonopus fissifolius</i>
<i>Bacopa procumbens</i>	<i>Mecardonia procumbens</i>
<i>Baumea juncea</i>	<i>Machaerina juncea</i>
<i>Bryophyllum delagoense</i>	<i>Kalanchoe delagoensis</i>
<i>Caesalpinia bonduc</i>	<i>Guilandina bonduc</i>
<i>Canavalia maritima</i>	<i>Canavalia rosea</i>
<i>Canthium coprosmoides</i>	<i>Cyclophyllum coprosmoides</i>
<i>Cassia excelsa</i>	<i>Cassia fistula</i>
<i>Casuarina littoralis</i>	<i>Allocauarina littoralis</i>
<i>Casuarina torulosa</i>	<i>Allocauarina torulosa</i>
<i>Centella cordifolia</i>	<i>Centella asiatica</i>
<i>Chamaesyce dallachyana</i>	<i>Euphorbia dallachyana</i>
<i>Chamaesyce psammogeton</i>	<i>Euphorbia psammogeton</i>
<i>Clerodendrum inerme</i>	<i>Volkameria inermis</i>
<i>Conyza bonariensis</i>	<i>Erigeron bonariensis</i>
<i>Conyza sumatrensis</i>	<i>Erigeron sumatrensis</i>
<i>Crinum angustifolium</i>	<i>Crinum arenarium</i>
<i>Cyperus aristatus</i>	<i>Cyperus squarrosus</i>
<i>Cyperus bifax</i>	<i>Cyperus rotundus</i>
<i>Cyperus debilis</i>	<i>Cyperus enervis</i>
<i>Desmodium triflorum</i>	<i>Grona triflora</i>
<i>Diospyros ferrea</i> var. <i>geminata</i>	<i>Diospyros geminata</i>
<i>Emilia sonchifolia</i>	<i>Emilia javanica</i>

Former name	Current name
<i>Enneapogon clelandii</i>	<i>Enneapogon robustissimus</i>
<i>Enneapogon oblongus</i>	<i>Enneapogon lindleyanus</i>
<i>Enneapogon pubescens</i>	<i>Enneapogon lindleyanus</i>
<i>Epaltes australis</i>	<i>Sphaeromorphaea australis</i>
<i>Eragrostis benthamii</i>	<i>Eragrostis brownii</i>
<i>Eragrostis cumingii</i> var. <i>novoguineensis</i>	<i>Eragrostis spartinoides</i>
<i>Eragrostis zeylanica</i>	<i>Eragrostis brownii</i>
<i>Eremochloa muricata</i>	<i>Eremochloa bimaculata</i>
<i>Eucalyptus intermedia</i>	<i>Corymbia intermedia</i>
<i>Eucalyptus pomodora</i>	<i>Eucalyptus crebra</i>
<i>Eucalyptus rubriramula</i>	<i>Eucalyptus crebra</i>
<i>Eucalyptus tessellaris</i>	<i>Corymbia tessellaris</i>
<i>Eucalyptus umbellata</i>	<i>Eucalyptus tereticornis</i>
<i>Eupatorium catarium</i>	<i>Praxelis clematidea</i>
<i>Ficus baileyana</i>	<i>Ficus rubiginosa</i>
<i>Fimbristylis ovata</i>	<i>Abildgaardia ovata</i>
<i>Geodorum densiflorum</i>	<i>Eulophia cernua</i>
<i>Gymnanthera nitida</i>	<i>Gymnanthera oblonga</i>
<i>Haloragis chinensis</i>	<i>Gonocarpus chinensis</i>
<i>Halosarcia halocnemoides</i>	<i>Tecticornia halocnemoides</i>
<i>Halosarcia indica</i>	<i>Tecticornia indica</i>
<i>Helichrysum boormanii</i>	<i>Coronidium lanuginosum</i>
<i>Helichrysum lanuginosum</i>	<i>Coronidium lanuginosum</i>
<i>Heliotropium arborescens</i>	<i>Heliotropium arboreum</i>
<i>Hybanthus stellarioides</i>	<i>Pigea stellarioides</i>
<i>Hyptis suaveolens</i>	<i>Mesosphaerum suaveolens</i>
<i>Leptochloa fusca</i>	<i>Diplachne fusca</i>
<i>Lepturus stoddartii</i>	<i>Lepturus repens</i>
<i>Livistona decipiens</i>	<i>Livistona decora</i>
<i>Mariscus scaber</i>	<i>Cyperus scaber</i>
<i>Melothria althaeoides</i>	<i>Cucumis althaeoides</i>
<i>Moghania parviflora</i>	<i>Flemingia parviflora</i>
<i>Murraya lucida</i>	<i>Murraya paniculata</i>
<i>Murraya paniculata</i> 'Exotica'	<i>Murraya paniculata</i>
<i>Myoporum cunninghamii</i>	<i>Myoporum acuminatum</i>
<i>Myoporum discolor</i>	<i>Myoporum acuminatum</i>
<i>Myoporum montanum</i>	<i>Myoporum acuminatum</i>
<i>Pandanus adscendens</i>	<i>Pandanus tectorius</i>
<i>Pandanus somersetensis</i>	<i>Pandanus tectorius</i>

Former name	Current name
<i>Pandanus stradbrokeensis</i>	<i>Pandanus tectorius</i>
<i>Panicum ammophilum</i>	<i>Digitaria ammophila</i>
<i>Panicum maximum</i>	<i>Megathyrsus maximus</i>
<i>Panicum parviflorum</i>	<i>Digitaria parviflora</i>
<i>Paspalidium distans</i>	<i>Setaria distans</i>
<i>Paspalidium gracile</i>	<i>Setaria brownii</i>
<i>Paspalum obiculare</i>	<i>Paspalum scrobiculatum</i>
<i>Paspalum orbiculare</i>	<i>Paspalum scrobiculatum</i>
<i>Paspalum paspalodes</i>	<i>Paspalum distichum</i>
<i>Pennisetum ciliare</i>	<i>Cenchrus ciliaris</i>
<i>Petalostigma nummularium</i>	<i>Petalostigma pubescens</i>
<i>Phaseolus atropurpurea</i>	<i>Macroptilium atropurpureum</i>
<i>Phaseolus lathyroides</i>	<i>Macroptilium lathyroides</i>
<i>Phragmites communis</i>	<i>Phragmites australis</i>
<i>Phyla canescens</i>	<i>Phyla nodiflora</i>
<i>Phyllanthus eboracensis</i>	<i>Phyllanthus virgatus</i>
<i>Phyllanthus rhytidospermus</i>	<i>Synostemon rhytidospermus</i>
<i>Pittosporum ferrugineum</i> subsp. <i>linifolium</i>	<i>Pittosporum tinifolium</i>
<i>Pogonolobus reticulatus</i>	<i>Coelospermum reticulatum</i>
<i>Protasparagus aethiopicus</i>	<i>Asparagus aethiopicus</i>
<i>Pycreus polystachyos</i>	<i>Cyperus polystachyos</i>
<i>Rhizophora mucronata</i> var. <i>stylosa</i>	<i>Rhizophora stylosa</i>
<i>Rhynchelytrum repens</i>	<i>Melinis repens</i>
<i>Salsola kali</i>	<i>Salsola australis</i>
<i>Salsola tragus</i>	<i>Salsola australis</i>
<i>Scaevola frutescens</i>	<i>Scaevola taccada</i>
<i>Scaevola sericea</i>	<i>Scaevola taccada</i>
<i>Schefflera actinophylla</i>	<i>Heptapleurum actinophyllum</i>
<i>Schoenoplectus litoralis</i>	<i>Schoenoplectus subulatus</i>
<i>Schoenoplectus validus</i>	<i>Schoenoplectus tabernaemontani</i>
<i>Scirpus validus</i>	<i>Schoenoplectus tabernaemontani</i>
<i>Setaria anceps</i> var. <i>sericea</i>	<i>Setaria sphacelata</i>
<i>Sida subspicata</i>	<i>Sida hackettiana</i>
<i>Solanum nodiflorum</i>	<i>Solanum americanum</i>
<i>Sporobolus elongatus</i> var. <i>creber</i>	<i>Sporobolus creber</i>
<i>Sporobolus jacquemontii</i>	<i>Sporobolus pyramidalis</i>

Former name	Current name
<i>Talipariti tiliaceum</i>	<i>Hibiscus tiliaceus</i>
<i>Themeda australis</i>	<i>Themeda triandra</i>
<i>Tipuana speciosa</i>	<i>Tipuana tipu</i>
<i>Triglochin triandra</i>	<i>Triglochin striata</i>
<i>Triumfetta bartramia</i>	<i>Triumfetta rhomboidea</i>
<i>Triumfetta velutina</i>	<i>Triumfetta rhomboidea</i>
<i>Trophis scandens</i>	<i>Malaisia scandens</i>
<i>Urochloa decumbens</i>	<i>Urochloa eminii</i>
<i>Urochloa mosambicensis</i>	<i>Urochloa trichopus</i>
<i>Vernonia cinerea</i>	<i>Cyanthillium cinereum</i>
<i>Vitex trifolia</i> var. <i>simplicifolia</i>	<i>Vitex rotundifolia</i>
<i>Wedelia trilobata</i>	<i>Sphagneticola trilobata</i>
<i>Xanthium occidentale</i>	<i>Xanthium strumarium</i>

Species index

This index provides the species name with details of their family, and habitat that the species is found in and the form.

Species	Details
Native species	
<i>Abildgaardia ovata</i> flatpike sedge	Family: Cyperaceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Sedges
<i>Acacia aulacocarpa</i> black wattle	Family: Fabaceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Trees
<i>Acacia disparrima</i> southern salwood	Family: Fabaceae Habitats: Dunes and Headlands, Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Trees
<i>Acacia fasciculifera</i> scaly bark	Family: Fabaceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Trees
<i>Acacia flavescens</i> toothed wattle	Family: Fabaceae Habitats: Dunes and Headlands, Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Trees
<i>Achyranthes aspera</i> devil's horsewhip	Family: Amaranthaceae Habitats: Dunes and Headlands, Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Herbs
<i>Acrostichum speciosum</i> mangrove fern	Family: Pteridaceae Habitats: Tidal wetlands, Dunes and Headlands Form: Shrubs

Species	Details
<i>Aegiceras corniculatum</i> river mangrove	Family: Primulaceae Habitat: Tidal wetlands Form: Mangroves
<i>Aeschynomene aspera</i> sola	Family: Fabaceae Habitat: Tidal wetlands Form: Herbs
No image available	
<i>Aeschynomene indica</i> budda pea	Family: Fabaceae Habitat: Tidal wetlands Form: Herbs
<i>Albizia lebbbeck</i> Indian siris	Family: Fabaceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Trees
<i>Allocasuarina littoralis</i> black sheoak	Family: Casuarinaceae Habitats: Dunes and Headlands, Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Trees
<i>Allocasuarina torulosa</i> bull oak	Family: Casuarinaceae Habitats: Dunes and Headlands, Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Trees
<i>Alloteropsis semialata</i> cockatoo grass	Family: Poaceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Grasses
<i>Alphitonia excelsa</i> soap tree	Family: Rhamnaceae Habitats: Dunes and Headlands, Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Shrubs
<i>Alstonia constricta</i> bitterbark	Family: Apocynaceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Shrubs
<i>Alternanthera denticulata</i> lesser joyweed	Family: Amaranthaceae Habitats: Tidal wetlands, Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Herbs

Species	Details
<i>Aristida calycina</i>	Family: Poaceae Habitats: Dunes and Headlands, Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Grasses
<i>Aristida holathera</i> erect kerosene grass	Family: Poaceae Habitats: Dunes and Headlands, Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Grasses
<i>Aristida queenslandica</i>	Family: Poaceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Grasses
<i>Arundinella nepalensis</i> reed grass	Family: Poaceae Habitats: Dunes and Headlands, Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Grasses
<i>Avicennia marina</i> grey mangrove	Family: Acanthaceae Habitat: Tidal wetlands Form: Mangroves
<i>Bacopa monnieri</i> herb-of-grace	Family: Plantaginaceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Herbs
<i>Banksia integrifolia</i> coastal banksia	Family: Proteaceae Habitats: Dunes and Headlands, Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Trees
<i>Boerhavia domini</i> tah-vine	Family: Nyctaginaceae Habitat: Dunes and Headlands Form: Herbs
<i>Bothriochloa bladhii</i> Australian bluestem	Family: Poaceae Habitats: Tidal wetlands, Dunes and Headlands, Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Grasses

Species	Details
<i>Bothriochloa decipiens</i> pitted blue grass	Family: Poaceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Grasses
<i>Bothriochloa ewartiana</i> desert bluegrass	Family: Poaceae Habitats: Dunes and Headlands, Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Grasses
<i>Breynia oblongifolia</i> coffee bush	Family: Phyllanthaceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Shrubs
<i>Bridelia leichhardtii</i> Leichardt's ironbark	Family: Phyllanthaceae Habitat: Dunes and Headlands Form: Trees
<i>Brunoniella australis</i> blue trumpet	Family: Acanthaceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Herbs
<i>Calandrinia pickeringii</i> No image available	Family: Portulacaceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Herb
<i>Calandrinia ptychosperma</i> creeping parakeelya	Family: Montiaceae Habitat: Tidal wetlands Form: Herbs
<i>Canavalia rosea</i> coastal jack bean	Family: Fabaceae Habitat: Dunes and Headlands Form: Vines
<i>Carpobrotus glaucescens</i> pigface	Family: Aizoaceae Habitat: Tidal wetlands Form: Herbs

Species	Details
<i>Cassytha filiformis</i> dodder laurel	Family: Lauraceae Habitats: Dunes and Headlands, Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Vines
<i>Cassytha pubescens</i> downy devil's twine	Family: Lauraceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Vines
<i>Casuarina equisetifolia</i> beach sheoak	Family: Casuarinaceae Habitat: Dunes and Headlands Form: Trees
<i>Celtis paniculata</i> native celtis	Family: Cannabaceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Trees
<i>Centella asiatica</i> gotu-cola	Family: Apiaceae Habitat: Dunes and Headlands Form: Herbs
<i>Cheilanthes sieberi</i> cloak fern	Family: Pteridaceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Ferns
<i>Chloris divaricate</i> slender chloris	Family: Poaceae Habitats: Tidal wetlands, Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Grasses
<i>Chorizema parviflorum</i> eastern flame pea No image available	Family: Leguminosae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Herbs
<i>Chrysopogon fallax</i>	Family: Poaceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Grasses
<i>Cocos nucifera</i> Coconut palm	Family: Arecaceae Habitat: Dunes and Headlands Form: Palms, Grass trees, Palm like

Species	Details
<i>Coelospermum reticulatum</i> medicine bush	Family: Rubiaceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Shrubs
<i>Coronidium lanuginosum</i>	Family: Asteraceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Daisies
<i>Corymbia intermedia</i> pink bloodwood	Family: Myrtaceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Trees
<i>Corymbia tessellaris</i> Moreton Bay ash	Family: Myrtaceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Trees
<i>Crinum arenarium</i> crinum or field lily	Family: Amaryllidaceae Habitat: Dunes and Headlands Form: Lilies
<i>Crotalaria brevis</i>	Family: Fabaceae Habitats: Dunes and Headlands, Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Herbs
<i>Crotalaria medicaginea</i> trefoil rattlepod	Family: Fabaceae Habitats: Dunes and Headlands, Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Herbs
<i>Cucumis althaeoides</i>	Family: Cucurbitaceae Habitat: Dunes and Headlands Form: Vines
<i>Cupaniopsis anacardioides</i> tuckeroo	Family: Sapindaceae Habitat: Dunes and Headlands Form: Trees
<i>Cyanthillium cinereum</i> little ironweed	Family: Asteraceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Daisies

Species	Details
<i>Cyclophyllum coprosmoides</i>	Family: Rubiaceae Habitat: Dunes and Headlands Form: Shrubs
<i>Cymbidium canaliculatum</i> channeled boat-lip orchid	Family: Orchidaceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Orchids
<i>Cymbopogon bombycinus</i> citronella grass	Family: Poaceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Grasses
<i>Cymbopogon refractus</i> barbwire grass	Family: Poaceae Habitats: Dunes and Headlands, Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Grasses
<i>Cyperus difformis</i> rice sedge	Family: Cyperaceae Habitats: Tidal wetlands, Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Sedges
<i>Cyperus enervis</i>	Family: Cyperaceae Habitats: Dunes and Headlands, Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Sedges
<i>Cyperus exaltatus</i> giant sedge	Family: Cyperaceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Sedges
<i>Cyperus fulvus</i>	Family: Cyperaceae Habitats: Dunes and Headlands, Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Sedges
<i>Cyperus gracilis</i> slender flat sedge	Family: Cyperaceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Sedges
<i>Cyperus iria</i> rice flat sedge	Family: Cyperaceae Habitat: Tidal wetlands Form: Sedges

Species	Details
<i>Cyperus pilosus</i>	Family: Cyperaceae Habitats: Tidal wetlands, Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Sedges
<i>Cyperus polystachyos</i> bunchy flat sedge	Family: Cyperaceae Habitats: Tidal wetlands, Dunes and Headlands, Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Sedges
<i>Cyperus scaber</i>	Family: Cyperaceae Habitats: Dunes and Headlands, Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Sedges
<i>Cyperus scariosus</i>	Family: Cyperaceae Habitat: Dunes and Headlands Form: Sedges
<i>Cyperus squarrosus</i> bearded flat sedge	Family: Cyperaceae Habitats: Dunes and Headlands, Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Sedges
<i>Cyperus subulatus</i>	Family: Cyperaceae Habitats: Tidal wetlands, Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Sedges
<i>Dentella repens</i> dentella No image available	Family: Rubiaceae Habitat: Dunes and Headlands, Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Herbs
<i>Dianella brevipedunculata</i>	Family: Asphodelaceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Lilies
<i>Dianella caerulea</i> blue flax-lily	Family: Asphodelaceae Habitat: Dunes and Headlands Form: Lilies

Species	Details
<i>Dianella longifolia</i> No image available	Family: Asphodelaceae Habitat: Dunes and Headlands, Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Lilies
<i>Dianella rara</i> Flax lily No image available	Family: Asphodelaceae Habitat: Dunes and Headlands, Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Lilies
<i>Dianella revoluta</i> var. <i>revoluta</i> blueberry lily No image available	Family: Asphodelaceae Habitat: Dunes and Headlands, Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Lilies
<i>Digitaria ammophila</i> silky umbrella grass No image available	Family: Poaceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Grasses
<i>Digitaria diffusa</i>	Family: Poaceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Grasses
<i>Digitaria parviflora</i> small-flowered finger grass No image available	Family: Poaceae Habitats: Dunes and Headlands, Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Grasses
<i>Diospyros geminate</i> scaly ebony No image available	Family: Ebenaceae Habitat: Dunes and Headlands Form: Trees
<i>Diplachne fusca</i> sprangletop	Family: Poaceae Habitat: Tidal wetlands Form: Grasses
<i>Dodonaea lanceolata</i> hop bush	Family: Sapindaceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Shrubs
<i>Dodonaea viscosa</i> sticky hop bush	Family: Sapindaceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Shrubs

Species	Details
<i>Drosera finlaysoniana</i> flycatcher No image available	Family: Droseraceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Shrubs
<i>Drosera lunata</i> sundew	Family: Droseraceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Herbs
<i>Drosera spatulata</i> var. <i>spatulata</i> spoon-leaved sundew No image available	Family: Droseraceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Herbs
<i>Dysphania littoralis</i> red crumbweed	Family: Amaranthaceae Habitat: Tidal wetlands Form: Herbs
<i>Eleocharis dulcis</i> water chestnut	Family: Cyperaceae Habitat: Dunes and Headlands Form: Sedges
<i>Eleocharis geniculata</i> spikerush, Canada spikesedge	Family: Cyperaceae Habitat: Dunes and Headlands Form: Sedges
<i>Eleocharis plana</i> ribbed spikerush	Family: Cyperaceae Habitat: Dunes and Headlands Form: Sedges
<i>Enchylaena tomentosa</i> barrier saltbush	Family: Amaranthaceae Habitat: Tidal wetlands Form: Herbs
<i>Enneapogon lindleyanus</i>	Family: Poaceae Habitats: Dunes and Headlands, Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Grasses
<i>Enneapogon robustissimus</i>	Family: Poaceae Habitats: Tidal wetlands, Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Grasses

Species	Details
<i>Enteropogon unispiceus</i>	Family: Poaceae Habitats: Dunes and Headlands, Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Grasses
<i>Eragrostis brownii</i> Brown's love grass	Family: Poaceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Grasses
<i>Eragrostis interrupta</i>	Family: Poaceae Habitat: Dunes and Headlands Form: Grasses
<i>Eragrostis sororia</i> No image available	Family: Poaceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Grasses
<i>Eragrostis spartinoides</i>	Family: Poaceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Grasses
<i>Eremochloa bimaclate</i> poverty grass	Family: Poaceae Habitats: Dunes and Headlands, Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Grasses
<i>Eriachne pallescens</i>	Family: Poaceae Habitats: Dunes and Headlands, Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Grasses
<i>Eriachne rara</i>	Family: Poaceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Grasses
<i>Eriachne trisetata</i>	Family: Poaceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Grasses

Species	Details
<i>Eriochloa crebra</i> cup grass	Family: Poaceae Habitats: Tidal wetlands, Dunes and Headlands, Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Grasses
<i>Eriochloa procera</i> cup grass	Family: Poaceae Habitats: Tidal wetlands, Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Grasses
<i>Eriochloa pseudoacrotricha</i> perennial cup grass	Family: Poaceae Habitats: Dunes and Headlands, Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Grasses
<i>Eucalyptus crebra</i> narrow-leaved ironbark	Family: Myrtaceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Trees
<i>Eucalyptus exserta</i> bendo	Family: Myrtaceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Trees
<i>Eucalyptus tereticornis</i> forest red gum	Family: Myrtaceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Trees
<i>Eulophia cernua</i> shepherd's crook orchid	Family: Orchidaceae Habitat: Dunes and Headlands Form: Orchids
<i>Euphorbia dallachyana</i> caustic weed	Family: Euphorbiaceae Habitat: Tidal wetlands Form: Herbs
<i>Euphorbia psammogeton</i>	Family: Euphorbiaceae Habitat: Dunes and Headlands Form: Herbs
<i>Eustrephus latifolius</i> wombat berry	Family: Asparagaceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Vines

Species	Details
<i>Evolvulus alsinoides</i> tropical speedweed	Family: Convolvulaceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Herbs
<i>Excoecaria agallocha</i> milky mangrove	Family: Euphorbiaceae Habitat: Tidal wetlands Form: Mangroves
<i>Ficus opposita</i> sandpaper fig	Family: Moraceae Habitats: Dunes and Headlands, Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Shrubs
<i>Ficus rubiginosa</i> Port Jackson fig	Family: Moraceae Habitats: Dunes and Headlands, Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Trees
<i>Fimbristylis cinnamometorum</i>	Family: Cyperaceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Sedges
<i>Fimbristylis dichotoma</i> common fringe-rush	Family: Cyperaceae Habitats: Tidal wetlands, Dunes and Headlands, Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Sedges
<i>Fimbristylis ferruginea</i> West-indian fimbry	Family: Cyperaceae Habitat: Tidal wetlands Form: Sedges
<i>Fimbristylis nutans</i>	Family: Cyperaceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Sedges
<i>Fimbristylis polytrichoides</i>	Family: Cyperaceae Habitats: Tidal wetlands, Dunes and Headlands, Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Sedges
<i>Fimbristylis squarrulosa</i>	Family: Cyperaceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Sedges

Species	Details
<i>Fimbristylis tristachya</i> No image available	Family: Cyperaceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Sedges
<i>Fimbristylis velata</i> No image available	Family: Cyperaceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Sedges
<i>Flemingia parviflora</i> flemingia	Family: Fabaceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Vines
<i>Fuirena ciliaris</i>	Family: Cyperaceae Habitats: Dunes and Headlands, Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Sedges
<i>Gahnia aspera</i> red-barrier saw-sedge	Family: Cyperaceae Habitats: Dunes and Headlands, Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Sedges
<i>Glycine clandestine</i> twining glycine	Family: Fabaceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Vines
<i>Glycine tabacina</i> glycine pea	Family: Fabaceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Vines
<i>Gompholobium pinnatum</i> Pinnate wedge-pea	Family: Fabaceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Herbs
<i>Gonocarpus chinensis</i>	Family: Haloragaceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Herbs
<i>Guilandina bonduc</i> nickernut	Family: Fabaceae Habitat: Tidal wetlands Form: Shrubs

Species	Details
<i>Gymnanthera oblonga</i> harpoon bud	Family: Apocynaceae Habitats: Tidal wetlands, Dunes and Headlands Form: Vines
<i>Haloragis heterophylla</i> varied raspwort	Family: Haloragaceae Habitat: Dunes and Headlands Form: Herbs
<i>Heptapleurum actinophyllum</i> umbrella tree	Family: Araliaceae Habitat: Dunes and Headlands Form: Trees
<i>Heteropogon contortus</i> tanglehead	Family: Poaceae Habitats: Dunes and Headlands, Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Grasses
<i>Hibbertia scandens</i> Climbing guinea flower	Family: Dilleniaceae Habitat: Dunes and Headlands Form: Vines
<i>Hibbertia stricta</i> var. <i>hirtiflora</i> No image available	Family: Dilleniaceae Habitat: Dunes and Headlands Form: Herbs
<i>Hibiscus tiliaceus</i> sea hibiscus	Family: Malvaceae Habitat: Tidal wetlands Form: Trees
<i>Hypoxis pratensis</i>	Family: Hypoxidaceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Lilies
<i>Imperata cylindrica</i> blady grass	Family: Poaceae Habitats: Dunes and Headlands, Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Grasses
<i>Indigofera linifolia</i> narrowleaf indigo	Family: Fabaceae Habitats: Dunes and Headlands, Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Herbs

Species	Details
<i>Ipomoea pes-caprae</i> beach morning glory	Family: Convolvulaceae Habitats: Tidal wetlands, Dunes and Headlands Form: Vines
<i>Ischaemum triticeum</i> southern wheat-grass	Family: Poaceae Habitats: Dunes and Headlands, Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Grasses
<i>Isolepis inundata</i> swamp club-rush	Family: Cyperaceae Habitat: Dunes and Headlands Form: Sedges
<i>Jacksonia scoparia</i> winged broom-pea	Family: Fabaceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Trees
<i>Jasminum didymium</i> desert jasmine	Family: Oleaceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Vines
<i>Jasminum simplicifolium</i> Australian wax jasmine	Family: Oleaceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Vines
<i>Juncus kraussii</i> sea rush	Family: Juncaceae Habitats: Tidal wetlands, Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Sedges
<i>Lemna minor</i> No image available	Family: Araceae Habitats: Tidal wetlands Form: Herbs
<i>Lepidosperma laterale</i> variable saw-sedge	Family: Cyperaceae Habitats: Dunes and Headlands, Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Sedges
<i>Lepturus repens</i> stalky grass	Family: Poaceae Habitat: Dunes and Headlands Form: Grasses

Species	Details
<i>Limonium solanderi</i>	Family: Plumbaginaceae Habitat: Tidal wetlands Form: Herbs
<i>Livistona decora</i> ribbon fan-palm	Family: Areaceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Palms, Grass trees, Palm like
<i>Lobelia quadrangularis</i>	Family: Campanulaceae Habitat: Dunes and Headlands Form: Herbs
<i>Lomandra leucocephala</i> irongrass	Family: Asparagaceae Habitat: Dunes and Headlands Form: Lilies
<i>Lomandra longifolia</i> spiny-headed mat-rush	Family: Asparagaceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Lilies
<i>Lomandra multiflora</i> <i>Many-flowered mat-rush</i>	Family: Asparagaceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Lilies
<i>Lophostemon suaveolens</i> swamp box	Family: Myrtaceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Trees
<i>Lumnitzera racemosa</i> white-flowered black mangrove	Family: Combretaceae Habitat: Tidal wetlands Form: Mangroves
<i>Machaerina juncea</i> Tussock swamp twig rush	Family: Cyperaceae Habitats: Dunes and Headlands, Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Sedges
<i>Malaisia scandens</i> burnie vine	Family: Moraceae Habitat: Dunes and Headlands Form: Vines

Species	Details
<i>Mallotus discolor</i> white kamala	Family: Euphorbiaceae Habitat: Dunes and Headlands Form: Trees
<i>Mallotus mollissimus</i> kamala No image available	Family: Euphorbiaceae Habitat: Dunes and Headlands Form: Trees
<i>Marsilea hirsute</i> short-fruit nardoo	Family: Marsileaceae Habitat: Dunes and Headlands Form: Ferns
<i>Melaleuca quinquenervia</i> swamp or broad-leaved paperbark	Family: Myrtaceae Habitats: Dunes and Headlands, Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Trees
<i>Melaleuca viridiflora</i> broad-leaved tea tree	Family: Myrtaceae Habitats: Dunes and Headlands, Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Trees
<i>Murdannia graminea</i> murdannia No image available	Family: Commelinaceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Lilies
<i>Myoporum acuminatum</i> boobialla	Family: Scrophulariaceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Shrubs
<i>Pandanus tectorius</i> pandanus	Family: Pandanaceae Habitat: Dunes and Headlands Form: Palms, Grass trees, Palm like
<i>Panicum effusum</i> hairy panic	Family: Poaceae Habitats: Dunes and Headlands, Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Grasses

Species	Details
<i>Parsonia eucalyptophylla</i> gargaloo	Family: Apocynaceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Vines
<i>Parsonia straminea</i> common silkpod	Family: Apocynaceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Vines
<i>Paspalum scrobiculatum</i> ditch millet	Family: Poaceae Habitats: Dunes and Headlands, Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Grasses
<i>Perotis rara</i> comet grass	Family: Poaceae Habitats: Dunes and Headlands, Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Grasses
<i>Persicaria attenuate</i> velvet knotweed	Family: Polygonaceae Habitat: Dunes and Headlands Form: Herbs
<i>Petalostigma pubescens</i> quinine bush	Family: Picrodendraceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Trees
<i>Phragmites australis</i> common reed	Family: Poaceae Habitats: Dunes and Headlands, Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Grasses
<i>Phyla nodiflora</i> turkey tangle frogfruit	Family: Verbenaceae Habitat: Dunes and Headlands Form: Herbs
<i>Phyllanthus virgatus</i> seed-under-leaf	Family: Phyllanthaceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Herbs
<i>Pigea enneaspermus</i> blue spade flower No image available	Family: Violaceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Herbs

Species	Details
<i>Pigea stellarioides</i> spade flower	Family: Violaceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Herbs
<i>Pittosporum tinifolium</i>	Family: Pittosporaceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Trees
<i>Pittosporum undulatum</i> sweet pittosporum No image available	Family: Pittosporaceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Trees
<i>Planchonia careya</i> cocky apple	Family: Lecythidaceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Shrubs
<i>Polycarpaea corymbosa</i>	Family: Caryophyllaceae Habitat: Dunes and Headlands Form: Herbs
<i>Poranthera microphylla</i> No image available	Family: Phyllanthaceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Herbs
<i>Portulaca australis</i>	Family: Portulacaceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Herbs
<i>Potamogeton sulcatus</i> furrowed pondweed No image available	Family: Potamogetonaceae Habitat: Dunes and Headlands Form: Lilies
<i>Potamogeton tricarinatus</i> floating pondweed	Family: Potamogetonaceae Habitat: Dunes and Headlands Form: Lilies
<i>Pseudoraphis spinescens</i> spiny mudgrass	Family: Poaceae Habitats: Dunes and Headlands, Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Grasses

Species	Details
<i>Pteridium esculentum</i> bracken fern	Family: Dennstaedtiaceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Ferns
<i>Pterocaulon sphacelatum</i> applebush	Family: Asteraceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Herbs
<i>Rhizophora stylosa</i> spotted mangrove	Family: Rhizophoraceae Habitat: Tidal wetlands Form: Mangroves
<i>Rhynchosia minima</i> least snoutbean	Family: Fabaceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Herbs
<i>Rhynchospora rubra</i>	Family: Cyperaceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Sedges
<i>No image available</i>	
<i>Salicornia quinqueflora</i> beaded samphire	Family: Amaranthaceae Habitat: Tidal wetlands Form: Herbs
<i>Salsola australis</i> Australian tumbleweed	Family: Amaranthaceae Habitat: Dunes and Headlands Form: Shrubs
<i>Scaevola taccada</i> beach naupaka	Family: Goodeniaceae Habitat: Dunes and Headlands Form: Shrubs
<i>Schizachyrium fragile</i> red spathe grass	Family: Poaceae Habitats: Dunes and Headlands, Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Grasses
<i>Schoenoplectus subulatus</i>	Family: Cyperaceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Sedges
<i>Schoenoplectus tabernaemontani</i> soft-stern bulrush	Family: Cyperaceae Habitat: Dunes and Headlands Form: Sedges

Species	Details
<i>Schoenus brevifolius</i> zig-zag bogrush	Family: Cyperaceae Habitats: Tidal wetlands, Dunes and Headlands, Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Sedges
<i>Schoenus calostachyus</i>	Family: Cyperaceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Sedges
<i>Schoenus falcatus</i>	Family: Cyperaceae Habitat: Dunes and Headlands Form: Sedges
<i>Schoenus sparteus</i>	Family: Cyperaceae Habitats: Dunes and Headlands, Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Sedges
<i>Scleria brownii</i> Brown's sedge No image available	Family: Cyperaceae Habitats: Dunes and Headlands, Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Sedges
<i>Scleria mackaviensis</i>	Family: Cyperaceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Sedges
<i>Sesbania cannabina</i> sesbenia pea	Family: Fabaceae Habitats: Tidal wetlands, Dunes and Headlands Form: Shrubs
<i>Sesuvium portulacastrum</i> sea purslane	Family: Aizoaceae Habitat: Tidal wetlands Form: Herbs
<i>Setaria brownii</i> slender or graceful panic	Family: Poaceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Grasses
<i>Setaria distans</i> shot grass	Family: Poaceae Habitats: Dunes and Headlands, Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Grasses

Species	Details
<i>Setaria surgens</i> annual pigeon grass	Family: Poaceae Habitats: Dunes and Headlands, Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Grasses
<i>Sida hackettiana</i> spiky sida	Family: Malvaceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Herbs
<i>Solanum ellipticum</i> potato bush No image available	Family: Solanaceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Herbs
<i>Sophora tomentosa</i> necklace pod	Family: Fabaceae Habitat: Dunes and Headlands Form: Shrubs
<i>Spermacoce brachystema</i> spermacoce	Family: Rubiaceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Herbs
<i>Sphaeromorphaea australis</i> spreading nut-heads	Family: Asteraceae Habitat: Dunes and Headlands Form: Daisies
<i>Sphaeromorphaea major</i>	Family: Asteraceae Habitat: Tidal wetlands Form: Daisies
<i>Spinifex sericeus</i> beach spinifex	Family: Poaceae Habitat: Dunes and Headlands Form: Grasses
<i>Sporobolus creber</i> slender rat's tail grass	Family: Poaceae Habitats: Dunes and Headlands, Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Grasses
<i>Sporobolus virginicus</i> seashore dropseed	Family: Poaceae Habitats: Tidal wetlands, Dunes and Headlands Form: Grasses

Species	Details
<i>Stephania japonica</i> tapevine	Family: Menispermaceae Habitat: Dunes and Headlands Form: Vines
<i>Suaeda australis</i> austral seablite	Family: Amaranthaceae Habitat: Tidal wetlands Form: Herbs
<i>Synostemon</i> <i>rhytidospermus</i>	Family: Phyllanthaceae Habitat: Dunes and Headlands Form: Herbs
<i>Tecoma stans</i> yellow trumpet-flower	Family: Bignoniaceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Trees
<i>Tecticornia halocnemoides</i> grey samphire	Family: Amaranthaceae Habitat: Tidal wetlands Form: Herbs
<i>Tecticornia indica</i>	Family: Amaranthaceae Habitat: Tidal wetlands Form: Herbs
<i>Tephrosia astragaloides</i>	Family: Fabaceae Habitat: Dunes and Headlands Form: Herbs
<i>Terminalia catappa</i> beach almond	Family: Combretaceae Habitat: Dunes and Headlands Form: Trees
<i>Themeda triandra</i> kangaroo grass	Family: Poaceae Habitats: Dunes and Headlands, Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Grasses
<i>Thysanotus tuberosus</i> <i>subsp. tuberosus</i> common fringe-lily No image available	Family: Asparagaceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Lilies
<i>Tricoryne elatior</i> yellow rush-lily	Family: Asphodelaceae Habitat: Dunes and Headlands Form: Lilies

Species	Details
<i>Triglochin striata</i> three-ribbed arrowgrass	Family: Juncaginaceae Habitat: Dunes and Headlands Form: Herbs
<i>Typha domingensis</i> <i>Southern cattail</i> No image available	Family: Typhaceae Habitat: Dunes and Headlands Form: Grasses
<i>Typha orientalis</i> broad-leaved cumbungi	Family: Typhaceae Habitat: Dunes and Headlands Form: Grasses
<i>Urochloa eminii</i> spreading liverseed grass	Family: Poaceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Grasses
<i>Vicia sativa subsp. nigra</i> common vetch No image available	Family: Fabaceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Herbs
<i>Vigna marina</i> beach pea	Family: Fabaceae Habitat: Dunes and Headlands Form: Vines
<i>Vitex rotundifolia</i> beach vitex	Family: Lamiaceae Habitat: Dunes and Headlands Form: Vines
<i>Vitex trifolia</i> simpleleaf chastetree	Family: Lamiaceae Habitat: Tidal wetlands Form: Shrubs
<i>Volkameria inermis</i> scrambling clerodendrum	Family: Lamiaceae Habitat: Dunes and Headlands Form: Vines
<i>Wahlenbergia graniticola</i> Tufted bluebell	Family: Campanulaceae Habitat: Dunes and Headlands Form: Herbs
<i>Wikstroemia indica</i> bootlace plant	Family: Thymelaeaceae Habitat: Dunes and Headlands Form: Shrubs

Species	Details
<i>Xanthorrhoea fulva</i> swamp grasstree	Family: Asphodelaceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Palms, Grass trees, Palm like
<i>Xanthorrhoea latifolia</i>	Family: Asphodelaceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Palms, Grass trees, Palm like
<i>Xanthorrhoea pumilio</i>	Family: Asphodelaceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Palms, Grass trees, Palm like
<i>Xyris complanate</i> hatpins	Family: Xyridaceae Habitats: Dunes and Headlands, Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Lilies
<i>Zornia dyctiocarpa</i> zornia	Family: Fabaceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Herbs
Introduced species	
<i>Agave angustifolia</i> Caribbean agave	Family: Asparagaceae Habitat: Dunes and Headlands Form: Palms, Grass trees, Palm like
<i>Agave sisalana</i> sisal hemp	Family: Asparagaceae Habitat: Dunes and Headlands Form: Palms, Grass trees, Palm like
<i>Asclepias curassavica</i> red-head cottonbush	Family: Apocynaceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Herbs
<i>Asparagus aethiopicus</i> ground asparagus	Family: Asparagaceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Vines

Species	Details
<i>Axonopus fissifolius</i> common carpet grass	Family: Poaceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Grasses
<i>Baccharis halimifolia</i> Groundsel bush	Family: Asteraceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Shrubs
<i>Bidens pilosa</i> cobble's pegs	Family: Asteraceae Habitats: Dunes and Headlands, Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Daisies
<i>Bothriochloa pertusa</i> Indian couch	Family: Poaceae Habitats: Dunes and Headlands, Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Grasses
<i>Cassia fistula</i> Indian laburnum	Family: Fabaceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Trees
<i>Catharanthus roseus</i> pink periwinkle	Family: Apocynaceae Habitat: Dunes and Headlands Form: Shrubs
<i>Cenchrus ciliaris</i> buffel grass	Family: Poaceae Habitats: Dunes and Headlands, Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Grasses
<i>Cenchrus echinatus</i> Mossman River grass	Family: Poaceae Habitat: Dunes and Headlands Form: Grasses
<i>Centaurium tenuiflorum</i> No image available	Family: Gentianales Habitat: Tidal wetlands Form: Herbs
<i>Centratherum punctatum</i> Brazilian button flower No image available	Family: Asteraceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Herbs

Species	Details
<i>Chamaecrista rotundifolia</i> roundleaf sensitive pea	Family: Fabaceae Habitats: Dunes and Headlands, Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Herbs
<i>Chloris virgata</i> feathertop Rhodes grass	Family: Poaceae Habitats: Dunes and Headlands, Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Grasses
<i>Crotalaria pallida</i> smooth crotalaria	Family: Fabaceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Herbs
<i>Cryptostegia grandiflora</i> rubber vine	Family: Apocynaceae Habitats: Tidal wetlands, Dunes and Headlands, Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Vines
<i>Cyperus rotundus</i> purple nutsedge	Family: Cyperaceae Habitat: Dunes and Headlands Form: Sedges
<i>Desmodium triflorum</i>	Family: Fabaceae Habitat: Dunes and Headlands, Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Herbs
<i>Digitaria eriantha</i> pangola grass No image available	Family: Poaceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Grasses
<i>Dracaena fragrans</i> cornstalk dracaena No image available	Family: Asparagaceae Habitat: Dunes and Headlands, Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Lilies
<i>Eclipta prostrata</i> white eclipta No image available	Family: Asteraceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Daisies

Species	Details
<i>Emilia javanica</i>	Family: Asteraceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Daisies
<i>Erigeron bonariensis</i> flax-leaved horseweed	Family: Asteraceae Habitat: Dunes and Headlands Form: Daisies
<i>Erigeron sumatrensis</i> tropical horseweed	Family: Asteraceae Habitats: Tidal wetlands, Dunes and Headlands Form: Daisies
<i>Euphorbia cyathophora</i> dwarf poinsettia	Family: Euphorbiaceae Habitat: Dunes and Headlands Form: Herbs
<i>Gomphocarpus physocarpus</i> balloon cottonbush	Family: Apocynaceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Herbs
<i>Gomphrena celosioides</i> gomphrena weed	Family: Amaranthaceae Habitat: Dunes and Headlands Form: Herbs
<i>Grona trifloral</i> creeping tick trefoil	Family: Fabaceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Herbs
<i>Heliotropium arboreum</i> tree heliotrope	Family: Boraginaceae Habitat: Dunes and Headlands Form: Trees
<i>Hyparrhenia rufa</i> thatching grass	Family: Poaceae Habitats: Dunes and Headlands, Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Grasses
<i>Ipomoea cairica</i> mile-a-minute vine	Family: Convolvulaceae Habitat: Tidal wetlands Form: Vines

Species	Details
<i>Kalanchoe delagoensis</i>	Family: Crassulaceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Herbs
<i>Lantana camara</i> lantana	Family: Verbenaceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Shrubs
<i>Lantana montevidensis</i> creeping lantana	Family: Verbenaceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Herbs
<i>Macroptilium atropurpureum</i> siratro	Family: Fabaceae Habitat: Dunes and Headlands Form: Vines
<i>Macroptilium lathyroides</i> phasey bean	Family: Fabaceae Habitat: Dunes and Headlands Form: Vines
<i>Mecardonia procumbens</i> yellow-flowwed waterhyssop	Family: Plantaginaceae Habitat: Dunes and Headlands Form: Herbs
<i>Megathyrsus maximus</i> guinea grass	Family: Poaceae Habitats: Dunes and Headlands, Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Grasses
<i>Melinis minutiflora</i> molasses grass	Family: Poaceae Habitats: Dunes and Headlands, Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Grasses
<i>Melinis repens</i> natal grass	Family: Poaceae Habitats: Dunes and Headlands, Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Grasses
<i>Mesosphaerum suaveolens</i> wild spikenard	Family: Lamiaceae Habitat: Dunes and Headlands Form: Herbs

Species	Details
<i>Mitracarpus hirtus</i> tropical girdlepod	Family: Rubiaceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Herbs
<i>Murraya paniculata</i> orange jasmine	Family: Rutaceae Habitat: Dunes and Headlands Form: Shrubs
<i>Oldenlandia corymbosa</i> <i>No image available</i>	Family: Rubiaceae Habitats: Dunes and Headlands, Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Herbs
<i>Opuntia stricta</i> shell mound prickly pear	Family: Cactaceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Shrubs
<i>Oxalis corniculata</i> creeping wood sorrel	Family: Oxalidaceae Habitat: Dunes and Headlands Form: Herbs
<i>Paspalum dilatatum</i> caterpillar grass	Family: Poaceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Grasses
<i>Paspalum distichum</i> knot grass	Family: Poaceae Habitat: Dunes and Headlands Form: Grasses
<i>Passiflora foetida</i> stinking passionflower	Family: Passifloraceae Habitats: Tidal wetlands, Dunes and Headlands, Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Vines
<i>Passiflora suberosa</i> corky passionfruit	Family: Passifloraceae Habitats: Dunes and Headlands, Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Vines

Species	Details
<i>Portulaca Pilosa</i> shaggy portulaca	Family: Portulacaceae Habitat: Dunes and Headlands Form: Herbs
<i>Praxelis clematidea</i> praxelis	Family: Asteraceae Habitats: Dunes and Headlands, Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Daisies
<i>Salvia coccinea</i> tropical sage	Family: Lamiaceae Habitat: Dunes and Headlands Form: Herbs
<i>Scoparia dulcis</i> licorice weed	Family: Plantaginaceae Habitat: Dunes and Headlands Form: Herbs
<i>Senna pendula</i> easter cassia	Family: Fabaceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Trees
<i>Setaria sphacelate</i> African bristlegrass	Family: Poaceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Grasses
<i>Sida cordifolia</i> flannel weed	Family: Malvaceae Habitats: Dunes and Headlands, Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Shrubs
<i>Solanum americanum</i> American black nightshade	Family: Solanaceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Herbs
<i>Spathodea campanulate</i> West African tulip tree	Family: Bignoniaceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Trees
<i>Sphagneticola trilobata</i> trailing daisy	Family: Asteraceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Daisies

Species	Details
<i>Sporobolus pyramidalis</i> giant's rat's tail grass	Family: Poaceae Habitats: Tidal wetlands, Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Grasses
<i>Stachytarpheta jamaicensis</i> Jamaica snakeweed	Family: Verbenaceae Habitats: Dunes and Headlands, Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Herbs
<i>Stylosanthes scabra</i> shrubby stylo <i>No image available</i>	Family: Fabaceae Habitats: Dunes and Headlands, Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Shrubs
<i>Stylosanthes viscosa</i> poor man's friend	Family: Fabaceae Habitats: Dunes and Headlands, Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Shrubs
<i>Symphotrichum subulatum</i> annual saltmarsh aster	Family: Asteraceae Habitat: Tidal wetlands Form: Daisies
<i>Tecoma stans</i> yellow trumpet-flower	Family: Bignoniaceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Trees
<i>Tipuana tipu</i> pride of Bolivia	Family: Fabaceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Trees
<i>Tridax procumbens</i> tridax daisy	Family: Asteraceae Habitat: Dunes and Headlands Form: Daisies
<i>Triumfetta rhomboidei</i> Chinese burr	Family: Malvaceae Habitat: Dunes and Headlands Form: Herbs
<i>Urochloa oligotricha</i> Dubi grass <i>No image available</i>	Family: Poaceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Grasses

Species	Details
<i>Urochloa trichopus</i>	Family: Poaceae Habitat: Eucalypt/Melaleuca forests Form: Grasses
<i>Xanthium strumarium</i> Noogoora burr	Family: Asteraceae Habitat: Dunes and Headlands Form: Daisies



Citation: Ecosure, 2024, *Field guide to the flora of Facing Island*, Report to Gladstone Ports Corporation Limited, Publication Location – Rockhampton

Report compiled by Ecosure Pty Ltd

ABN: 63 106 067 976

admin@ecosure.com.au

www.ecosure.com.au



PR7531-DE.Field guide to the flora of Facing Island